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**THE WEATHER**

Forecast: Partly cloudy to clear.

|               | Yesterday's | Today's | Max | Min |
|---------------|-------------|---------|-----|-----|
| Jerusalem     | 86          | 10-20   | 21  | 10  |
| Golan         | 90          | 9-20    | 22  | 10  |
| Nahariya      | 90          | 10-22   | 23  | 10  |
| Safed         | 82          | 8-18    | 20  | 8   |
| Haifa Port    | 89          | 11-22   | 23  | 11  |
| Tiberias      | 94          | 14-28   | 30  | 14  |
| Nazareth      | 93          | 12-20   | 21  | 12  |
| Afula         | 80          | 13-23   | 25  | 13  |
| Shimon        | 77          | 11-22   | 23  | 11  |
| Tel Aviv      | 77          | 14-24   | 23  | 14  |
| B-G Airport   | 79          | 14-24   | 23  | 14  |
| Jricha        | 69          | 15-30   | 31  | 15  |
| Gaza          | 72          | 16-22   | 22  | 16  |
| Beer-sheva    | 72          | 14-25   | 26  | 14  |
| Eilat         | 19          | 20-33   | 34  | 20  |
| Tiran Straits | 17          | 22-32   | 32  | 22  |

#### SOCIAL & PERSONAL

Jerusalem Mayor Teddy Kollek last night gave a reception for the participants in the First World Conference of Jewish Community Centres at Beit Hachinokh. The conference, which began Friday night, will last through Sunday. In Jerusalem for an Oneg Shabbat with Rabbi Mordechai Piron, Chief Army Chaplain, and the IDF chaplaincy choir.

Haifa University held a reception last night at the Shulamit Hotel for the participants of the American-Israeli Senior Management Seminar. The American and Israeli managers will hold joint sessions today and tomorrow, beginning at 9 a.m. with a survey by Dan Tolikowsky on "Critical Problems of Israel Industry."

Mrs. Gaston Levy of Jerusalem gave a reception on Thursday night for the French Youth Aliya study group headed by Baroness Alix de Rothschild, World Patron of Youth Aliya, who is touring Youth Aliya institutions throughout the country now.

The young American baritone Richard Shapp, the son of Governor Milton Shapp of Pennsylvania, recently joined the Israel National Opera and is appearing in "La Boheme". His next appearances will include "The Barber of Seville," "Lucia di Lamermoor," "La Traviata" and "Eugene Onegin." (Communicated)

#### ARRIVALS

The United Jewish Appeal's New York Young Leadership Mission, headed by Paul Feigenbaum. (Communicated)

#### DEPARTURES

Prof. J.M. Yoffey, of the Hebrew University, for London, to give the Erasmus Wilson Lecture at the Royal College of Surgeons on "The Lymphocyte Revolution."

#### Danish Premier Leaves

BEN-GURION AIRPORT (Itim). — Danish Prime Minister Anker Jorgensen left here on Friday ending a four-day private visit. Jorgensen, who met with Acting Prime Minister Shimon Peres and other senior Cabinet ministers, told reporters that Middle East affairs will not apparently be discussed in his meeting with U.S. President Jimmy Carter in London on Wednesday.

#### Fascist rise worries UK Jews

(Continued from page one) another outlet for their displeasure with government policy. Indeed, the Liberals lost many votes to the Tories in many councils. In recent years there has been a pattern of voting in local government elections for the opposition and against the party in power. Thus in the 1973 local elections, voters switched to Labour demonstrating their dislike of the Conservative government led by Edward Heath.

The Tory landslide has left no doubt as to Labour's country-wide unpopularity. With the Conservatives capturing 16 of the 18 county councils, and four of the six metropolitan councils, Conservative leader Margaret Thatcher's cry of "the country has served notice on Labour to quit" was accompanied by a surge in the stock exchange comparable to 1973 levels.

The Tory local election victories in England and Wales were preceded by Labour's rout in Scotland a day earlier. Labour lost 129 seats and the Scottish Nationalists won 106 places. It is difficult to see how, after the local government Conservative landslide, Labour can resist pressure for general elections.

## Lingering doubts about U.S. anti-boycott bill

(Continued from page one) position to the boycott over the past two years — did so most reluctantly.

The three Jewish organizations that negotiated the compromise were the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith, the American Jewish Congress and the American Jewish Committee. Their representatives were defensive over the weekend in insisting that they had made the right decision to avoid a confrontation with the White House and the business community on the boycott issue.

But privately officials in each of those organizations had lingering doubts about their stand.

What seemed most embarrassing was the fact that several senators who have long opposed any effective anti-boycott legislation saw fit to lend their support to the compromise bill. Sen. John Tower of Texas, for example, who has always been sensitive to the needs of the large oil companies headquartered in his state, said that the bill was "good...I hope the amendment will be adopted."

Sen. William Proxmire of Wisconsin, one of the most outspoken supporters of strong anti-boycott legislation, sounded a disappointing note during the debate. In calling attention to the loopholes of

(Continued from page one)

## London summit

complete the discussion "before we talk about it in public."

Blumenthal said a scant 15 minutes was devoted to a discussion of human rights.

Blumenthal said Carter told the leaders his comments on the defence of human rights around the world since his inauguration on January 20 were "not directed at any particular country and not intended to be threatening to anybody."

On Friday night, Callaghan hosted a dinner for the leaders — attended by all but Giscard — at 10 Downing Street. Although Giscard's absence was not explained, a British spokesman said, "If you want to write it's a deliberate snub, I'm not going to contradict you in any way."

Carter was recently overheard

## French police believe Jewish embezzler is here

PARIS (JTA). — The French police yesterday issued an international arrest warrant against a French Jew, Philip Gouge, who is alleged to have left the country for Israel with 7.5m. francs (about \$1.5m.) of his company's money.

The 56-year-old businessman, a former Auschwitz prisoner, disappeared Monday from his home. A check into his company's accounts showed that Gouge had cashed a 7.5m. franc cheque which bore his signature and on which he had forged that of the company's controller. Gouge served as executive vice president of the multi-national Melita coffee company, whose headquarters are in West Germany.

Police found at Gouge's home a letter in which he claimed that all the company's shareholders "are former Nazis who stole Jewish money." He implied that he was recovering some of these funds.

The French police believe Gouge is in Israel, which is described by some of the French press as the "haven for Jewish criminals," and has asked the Israeli police to track him down.

## Life for Fatah man who slew West German missionary

RAMALLAH (Itim). — A local Fatah terrorist who murdered a West German he suspected of being an Israeli spy was sentenced by a military court here last week to life imprisonment.

Mahmoud Elizir, 28, from Bilwad village near Ramallah, had battered his victim, Gunter Doldhau, to death with a steel instrument three years ago. Doldhau, a Christian, had come to the village to establish a "house of prayer" that he hoped would bring Jews and Arabs together.

After the murder, Elizir fled to Jordan. He was arrested last August when he clashed with an IDF patrol while attempting to return here across the Dead Sea in a rubber dinghy.

The court also found him guilty of belonging to Fatah, possessing arms and sabotage material and infiltrating.

## 3 suspects held in Kikar Atarim violence case

TEL AVIV (Itim). — Allegations of a gang war in Tel Aviv's Kikar Atarim shopping and recreation centre surfaced again on Friday when a waiter and two owners of a milk bar were remanded for seven days on suspicion of complicity in placing a grenade that wrecked a car belonging to the owner of a business rival.

Police told a Tel Aviv magistrate that the owners, Yosef and Daniel Pitulsi, and the waiter, Yosef Topaz, had placed the grenade with intent to injure the business rival, Amar Machluf. The grenade exploded without hurting anybody.

The suspect's attorney, Zvi Lidsky, claimed his clients were innocent and that a television interview had prompted the arrests. Police asked to remand the suspects for 15 days but the magistrate, saying that the police evidence was incomplete, issued a remand order for only seven days each.

#### Ir Ovot settlers to stay

The small group at the "messianic" settlement of Ir Ovot in the Arava will be able to stay in the abandoned army buildings they call home, settlers' leader Simha Pearlmuter has said.

The army had earlier requested return of the buildings. But Pearlmuter, who 11 years ago led his group of former Mamlukians to the Arava after first leading them to belief in Jesus as the Messiah, said he had written permission for the group to remain in the buildings as long as they maintained them and used them as dwellings.

making a comment at the White House that he felt he had been poorly received during a visit to France before he was elected President. He was also heard to say that the French now need the U.S.

There was speculation that Giscard was unhappy over Carter's remarks.

Meanwhile, the U.S. yesterday added Great Britain to its list of nations receiving resumed shipments of highly enriched uranium for peaceful uses. One of Carter's last acts before leaving Washington for London was to approve the sale of enriched uranium to five countries — West Germany, Japan, Canada, Holland and Belgium.

Carter's decision to lift curbs on the shipments was made public on Friday night. It is in line with his April 27 request to Congress to endorse a policy "to improve U.S. reliability as a nuclear fuel supplier."

One aim of the policy is to increase U.S. influence and get its nuclear material by being a key supplier. Another is to discourage the spread of technology incorporating the potential for manufacturing weapons-grade nuclear material by providing nuclear fuel ready-made.

Shipments of the enriched uranium to the receiving nations have been held up since July. A new process of chemical enrichment of uranium for power plants, reported to be virtually safe from the risk of nuclear weapons proliferation, was announced on Friday by France.

Andre Giraud, general administrator of the French Atomic Energy Agency, said the "enrichment by chemical treatment" as the process is called, "practically forbids the production of weapons-grade enriched uranium."

Giraud said the method could be in commercial use by about 1980. He said he told the International Atomic Energy Agency conference that the method, discovered 10 years ago, might not compete on economic terms with the gaseous-diffusion method of uranium enrichment widely used in the U.S. But he said it would not be classified as a "sensitive technology" since its exposure would not lead to the proliferation of nuclear weapons, as in the case with existing methods of uranium enrichment. (AP, UPI) (Vanished Uranium F-4)

## See how they run

By Asher Wallfish

The pollsters were busy again over the weekend. The Labour-Mapam Alignment will get 39 Knesset seats, the Likud nearly 36, DMC 15, the NRP 9, Aguda and the Eretz Aguda together 8, Shomronim nearly two, Shelli two, the ILP less than two, CRM one and all the Arab parties together seven, according to Friday's "Yediot Aharonot," which commissioned a poll from the Reporting and Survey Institute in Jerusalem.

The institute cautioned that 9 per cent of the representative sample of 2,000 voters interviewed refused to reply, and a whopping 21 per cent said they had not yet made up their minds which way to vote.

A comparison with the results of the previous elections in 1973 shows a loss of 12 seats to the Alignment and three seats to the Likud.

Defence Minister Shimon Peres, Number One on the Alignment list, shook hands to get votes along Haifa's busy Rehov Herzl on Friday, reportedly over the objections of his "gorillas." According to Moshe Shabat MK, the Alignment's solitary representative from Haifa, Peres told him: "I really want to meet the people."

Peres' Dodge limousine, which broke down at a bus stop and snarled traffic, may have cost him the votes of annoyed drivers, and amused others who recalled his party's TV propaganda, depicting the Likud as a wayward car causing traffic hazards.

Other Alignment figures made the following pronouncements:

Police Minister Shlomo Hillel: "We shall have to reduce Government spending after the elections, but without affecting the disadvantaged sectors."

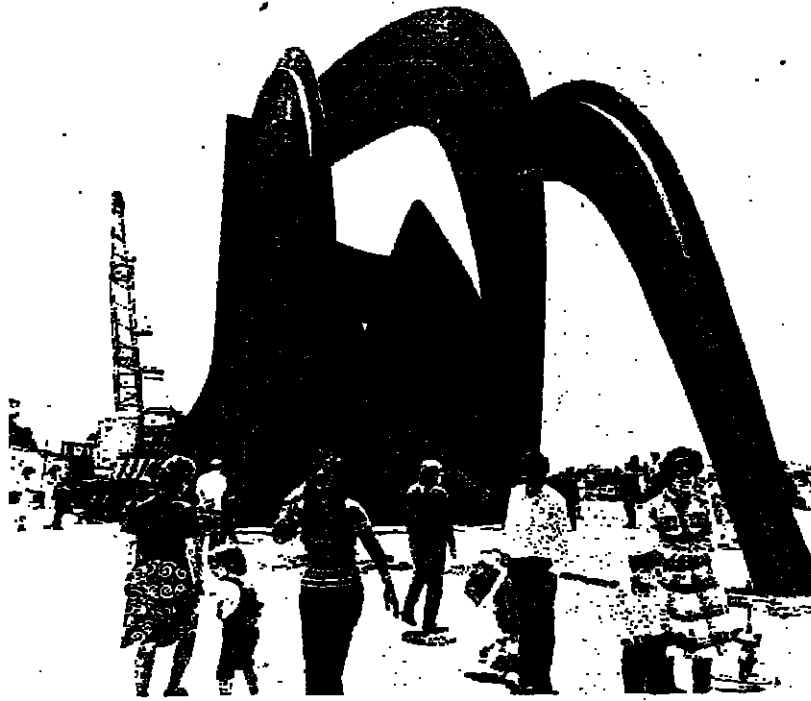
Foreign Minister Yigal Allon: "History shows that most of Israel's Arab minority has and always will vote for the Alignment."

#### False alarm sends Beersheba to shelters

BEERSHEBA (Itim). — Undulating blasts on air raid sirens meant to warn of an impending attack sent many Beersheba residents to their shelters yesterday morning.

On hearing the false alarm one minute before 8 a.m., many persons opened their radios and, not hearing any news of an air attack, phoned Israel Radio. The radio broadcast an announcement half an hour later to calm the worried Beershebanes.

Police said the siren was set off by an unknown fault at the city's central emergency switchboard.



Residents of West Jerusalem getting early look yesterday at the Calder Stable being erected in Holland Square next to Mt. Herzl. A dedication ceremony is to be held tomorrow afternoon. (Rahamim Yisraeli)

## Treasury softens stand on grocers' keeping books

By SHLOMO MAOZ

Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

Income Tax Commissioner Eliezer Shiloni over the weekend softened his insistence on grocers keeping books, and announced that the Finance Ministry is ready to appoint a public committee to work out some relaxation for grocers, kiosk owners and pedlars.

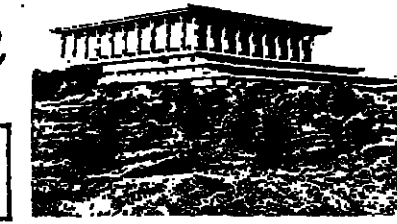
He made the announcement after a meeting at Tel Aviv's Yarkon police precinct headquarters between him and the grocers' attorney, Moshe Kelsi. The meeting had been called by the precinct's commander, Sgan-Nitzav Bar-Haim, after police learned that some of the grocers were planning violence during a demonstration set for this week.

Shiloni, the last holdout in the Internal Revenue Administration against making concessions on bookkeeping, had been under

pressure from Finance Minister Yehoshua Rabinowitz to moderate his stand. According to the announcement he made yesterday — in Rabinowitz's name — the public committee to work out the bookkeeping regulations for the grocers and the others will be appointed immediately and will report its recommendations within a month.

Hinting that there would be some relaxation of the bookkeeping requirements, Shiloni added that the State Attorney's office will be instructed in the meantime to suspend proceedings against grocers, kiosk men and pedlars for failing to keep books.

The grocers had earlier suggested that they maintain records in which they would list purchases at the beginning of the day and their daily turnover at the end — but without recording individual transactions. They were also prepared to submit to sample checks.



Minister without Portfolio Shimon Haasner, the ILP leader, has called for liberalization of foreign currency controls. "Travelers should get a bigger allowance, so that they won't need to have recourse to the black market. Regulations which are being violated en masse should be changed."

Haasner's lieutenant, Avraham Haasner, complained tongue-in-cheek in a Jaffa meeting: "How can the ILP stay in the headlines? Our candidates are not in jail, don't wage libel suits, are not accused of keeping foreign currency accounts, don't hand out apartments, and don't campaign from caravans illegally."

Apartment, anyone? Yes, Samuel Flatto Shanon told 30 squatter-families in Kfar Shalom his firm would buy 100 flats in the Tel Aviv area, to rent out to young couples such as they. Eventually, he would buy all unsold apartments, he said for rental projects.

Lova Ellav's Shellcade got to the big Arab village of Taybe in the Triangle and his supporters claimed he drew a crowd of over 1,000. He revealed: "When I was Labour's secretary-general, relations between Mapai leaders and the Arabs were never genuine, never based on equality."

#### Eban sees DMC, NRP in coalition

TEL AVIV. — Abba Eban, No. 3 on the Alignment list, conjectured on Friday that the next government would be a coalition of the Alignment, the Democratic Movement for Change, and "the historical associates of Labour," the National Religious Party.

He also intimated that the government might embrace "those elements in the Likud who realize the futility of staying indefinitely in the opposition." Eban was addressing the Commercial and Industrial Club.

An intelligent voter, Eban added, should try and increase the strength of the big parties, to enable the establishment of a strong government.

## Jerusalem unification fetes this week

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The 10th anniversary of the reunification of Jerusalem will be marked this week in the capital with festive celebrations and solemn memorials.

The anniversary is marked this Thursday, May 12, instead of May 16 which is the day on which the anniversary actually falls by the Hebrew calendar. The shift was forced by the scheduling of the national elections on May 17 which would have overshadowed any celebration the day before.

The celebrations will be launched tomorrow with a reception by President Ephraim Katzir at Beit Hachinokh and for visitors to Jerusalem and tourists. In the evening, a "Fighter's Colloquy" will be held at Beit Ha'am with the participation of men who fought in Jerusalem in 1948 and 1967.

A reception for children born in Jerusalem on the day of the city's reunification will be held Tuesday by Mayor Teddy Kollek at 10:30 a.m. at the Municipality.

On Wednesday, the eve of the anniversary, a youth rally will be held in Sacher Park from 4 to 6 p.m. Men who were decorated for heroism while serving in the Central Command in Israel's wars will be tendered a reception at the Citadel at 5 p.m. by Kollek and G.O.C. Central Commander Nechumeh Shalev.

On Thursday, memorial ceremonies will be held at 11 a.m. at the monuments in the city to soldiers who fell in the Six Day War battle for Jerusalem. An assembly for new immigrants from absorption centres will be held at 11 a.m. at Ein Shalom. At noon, there will be a reception in the Jewish Quarter to mark its restoration.

Memorial assemblies for those who fell in the battles for the city will be held at 1 p.m. at Mt. Herzl and at 2 p.m. at Ammunition Hill.

On the afternoon of Jerusalem Day, thousands of men who fought in Jerusalem in 1948 with the Harel Brigade and in 1967 with the Jerusalem and paratroop brigades will hold unit get-togethers. These will conclude with a reception at the Western Wall at 6:15 p.m.

## Council to approve new guidelines J'lem outline plan

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Jerusalem City Council is expected to approve today guidelines for a new outline plan for Jerusalem, the first new legal plan for the city in two decades.

The plan envisions the city growing at the same pace as it has since the Six Day War and reaching an ultimate population of 850,000 — about 80 per cent more than the current population. The ratio of Jews and Arabs is planned to remain as it is.

The guidelines were approved unanimously on Friday by the City Executive except for a proposal for a sports stadium at Shuafat to which the religious members objected.

Mayor Teddy Kollek said it was symbolic that the plan was being presented during the week of the 10th anniversary celebrations of the unification of the city.

Once approved by the City Council, the guidelines must be translated into a formal plan expected to be presented in a few months to the local planning committee for approval.

## Kahane stopped, West Bank quiet

Jerusalem Post Staff

RAMALLAH. — Rabbi Meir Kahane was arrested on Friday by soldiers guarding the road-block on the Jerusalem-Ramallah road, following repeated and varying attempts on his part to get past them.

Upon his appearance at the head of a convoy of vehicles with 30 of his supporters, the soldiers had stopped him and read out to him the Military Governor's order forbidding Kahane to enter any city in the West Bank.

Kahane was handed over to the police, who took him to police headquarters in Jerusalem for interrogation, before he was released that afternoon. His followers were taken to Jerusalem in military vehicles and released there. Two other convoys of Kahane's followers were turned back at the road blocks near Tulkarem and Kalkilya in the eastern Sharon.

In the meantime, Arab demonstrations against Rabbi Kahane's declared plan to establish a settlement on Mt. Gerizim had subsided. Assurance of the Military Governor, to Arab dignitaries throughout the West Bank — as well as the pronounced presence of security forces at the road blocks on all approaches to the West Bank — had convinced the local population that the settlement attempt would get nowhere.

There were, however, two disturbances reported, whose origins were not clear. In Jenin, the Military

Governor promised to investigate complaints that security forces had broken into the Az El-Din school and severely beaten pupils and teachers, hospitalizing the principal.

In East Jerusalem an Arab youth was arrested when police were obliged to use force in breaking up a stone throwing demonstration near the Moslem Orphanage in the Old City.

## Bomb found in Kfar Sava bus

KALKILYA (Itim). — An explosive charge hidden under a seat in a bus parked in the Kfar Sava central bus station was found on Friday by a worker cleaning the buses. A security forces sapper called to the spot dismantled the charge safely.

Police investigators are doing a roundup of passengers on the bus, which travelled the Kalkilya-Kfar Sava route, and are searching the vicinity of the bus station.

A SHIPMENT of grapefruit and clothes donated by Kibbutz Masada and the Zevulun Regional Council arrived at the "Good Fence" on Friday for distribution to inhabitants of southern Lebanon. Donations for the cause are accepted by the Israel Public Committee for Aiding Lebanon through Bank Leumi in Haifa account No. 39125/28.

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with SHIMON PERES  
as PRIME MINISTER

הכרזת האו"ם



## Russian Jew publicly admits spying for CIA

MOSCOW (Reuters). — A former Soviet dissident on Friday publicly confessed that he had been an agent of the American Central Intelligence Agency and alleged that U.S. diplomats in Moscow had recruited Jewish activists as spies.

Dr. Sanya Lipavsky, speaking at an informal news conference sponsored by the government daily "Izvestia," showed Western correspondents espionage devices which he said he had been given by the CIA.

A CIA diplomat "gave me a

Parker pen and told me how to open it and get the CIA instructions from inside it," Lipavsky told the reporters.

The diplomat — Melvyn Levitsky, who is now stationed in Washington — said that the CIA was interested in internal quarrelling among the Soviet dissidents themselves, Lipavsky charged.

"But later instructions contained different demands for espionage information on Soviet defence matters," he said.

Lipavsky, a physician previously known as a member of the Jewish dissident community, was repeating charges of U.S. espionage that he made in an open letter to "Izvestia" on March 28.

Shortly after the letter was published in a lengthy article, one of the Jewish activists Lipavsky had denounced as a spy, Anatoly Shcharansky, was detained and is still being held, apparently under investigation.

The U.S. embassy denounced his revelations at the time as "a classic piece of disinformation."

Friday's meeting was clearly designed to dispel doubts of some Western correspondents, who questioned the truth of his story, observers said.

Lipavsky displayed a hollowed out 12-inch length of electric cable and an American ballpoint pen with its ink cartridge full of tightly rolled micro-filmed instructions.

Lipavsky also handed out blown-up photocopies of the microfilmed instructions and a little booklet of maps of drop-sites for receiving and sending information in Moscow.

## Soviet delay Jew's vagrancy trial

MOSCOW (AP). — The vagrancy trial of Joseph Begun, a Jew who was fired from a scientific research job after he applied to emigrate to Israel in 1971, was postponed on Friday until May 27.

Begun was arrested on March 31 when he tried to enter the U.S. embassy carrying documents that purportedly described criminal actions by the KGB security police.

He has been on a hunger strike since March 28 and is being force-fed periodically, his friends said.

A radio engineer and mathematician, Begun had worked as a senior research assistant at the Central Economic Research Institute in Moscow.

After losing that job, he worked on a railway as a watchman and has given Hebrew lessons, his friends said. The government refused to register him for his Hebrew teaching.

## 'Great success' in Rakah-PLO talks

BEN-GURION AIRPORT (Him). — Representatives of Rakah (New Communists) returned on Friday from two meetings with PLO leaders in Prague, saying their talks had been a great success although the two sides had agreed to disagree on several unspecified issues.

Uri Burstein, political bureau head of Rakah — the major partner of the Democratic Front for Peace and Equality now running for the Knesset — said the PLO and Rakah had issued a statement at the end of the talks calling for continued contacts between the two bodies. Bur-

stein expressed his hopes that other bodies, such as the Israel Council for Israeli-Palestinian Peace, would also continue to meet PLO representatives.

Burstein, accompanied by Dr. Emil Thonias, met Majid Abu Bharar, the secretary general of the PLO's "revolutionary committee," Isam Abdul Latif, a member of the extremist Democratic Front's political bureau; Abdulla Horani, the director general of the PLO's culture and information department; and Arbi Awad, a representative of the outlawed Jordanian Communist Party.



**FLYING HIGH.** — The outstanding graduates of the army's first course for female jet-engine mechanics being congratulated on Friday by Air Force commander Binyamin Peled. Speaking at the ceremony for the 11 graduates of the course, Aluf Peled said the "the need for quality and the pressure of the shortage of manpower has caused us to turn to the female population." He added that the Air Force is treating the women mechanics with complete equality and that he hoped he would soon see a female chief mechanic. (IPFA)

## Gadna youngsters demonstrate marksmanship, glider-flying skills on Lag Ba'Omer

Lag Ba'Omer activities on Friday included the traditional Gush Etzion-Jerusalem run, model plane flying at Kibbutz Palmachim and a target shooting contest at Paratroopers House in Ramat Gan.

The tenth annual run from the Etzion Block in the Hebron Hills to Jerusalem attracted about 800 participants. It was organized by the religious sports organization Elitaur. The route is chosen to emphasize the close ties between the Etzion settlements, which were rebuilt after the Six Day War, and the capital.

The winner was the Elitaur club from Ramat Gan. It was followed by runners from Kibbutz Yavne and from Dimona.

Jerusalem Post Staff

The commanding officer of the infantry and the paratroopers, Tat-Aluf Uri Simhoni, told hundreds of Gadna youngsters at Paratroopers House in Ramat Gan that their target shooting results were "impressive."

The prize awarding ceremony, which traditionally takes place on Lag Ba'Omer, included the best marksmen of some 4,000 youngsters organized in Gadna target shooting clubs.

Before the cups, medals and honourable mentions were distributed to winners, T/A Simhoni told the Gadna members that the paratroopers and the infantry would

## Educational TV workers plan four-day strike

By LEA LEVAVI  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The 200 employees of Israel's educational television station will stage a four-day strike beginning on Tuesday if their working conditions are not made comparable to those of Broadcasting Authority television employees.

The workers unanimously reached this decision at a meeting on Friday morning.

Meanwhile, the producers and directors, though parties to the strike decision, continue their separate struggle for changes in the station's operating procedures. Since last Wednesday they have not been producing new programmes and the station has been showing reruns. They claim the station's 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. work day and civil service operating procedures do not let them work effectively.

A negotiation session between the producers and directors and Education Minister Aharon Yadin was held on Thursday night without results.

The root of the whole problem, said Shalom Harari, spokesman for the producers and directors, is the agreement signed in 1972 which was supposed to have put instructional TV working conditions on par with those of the regular television. Differences over interpretation of this agreement have given rise to

many labour disputes at the Educational TV station.

The Ministry of Education says conditions at the two television stations cannot be automatically equalized because each station does a different type of work.

The long-range goal of educational TV employees is reportedly that their station be taken out of the Ministry of Education and be made an independent authority like the Broadcasting Authority.



Dutch couple Miep (left) and Jan Gies, who hid the ill-fated Anne Frank and her family until they were caught by the German Gestapo in World War II, preparing to light a torch at Yad Vashem ceremony honouring them on Friday.

## Four Dutchmen, French priest, to be honoured

Two Dutch couples and a French priest will be honoured at Yad Vashem ceremonies today and tomorrow for their war-time heroism in saving Jews.

Pieter-Philipp and his wife Elisabeth-Maria van der Broek will plant trees in the Avenue of the Righteous Gentiles today. From 1942 till the end of the war they hid in their house the Schindler couple and their son Avraham.

The parents of Mrs. van der Broek, the late Eduard-Jacobus and his wife Zwana-Adriana Veithuysen, displayed the same courage in hiding the young daughter of the Schindlers.

The younger couple are here to attend the ceremony at Yad Vashem. In a ceremony tomorrow Father Jean Adrien of France will be honoured for hiding the Jewish refugee Werner Epstein during the war at his Saint Chamoud Abbey school near Lyon. He employed Epstein as a teacher of German from 1943 till the end of the war.

Epstein remained in touch with his benefactor after the war. The priest then revealed to him that along with Epstein he was giving shelter to two other Jews at his schools — and that none of the three knew about the others.

Father Adrien died four years ago and the ceremony will be attended by his brother.

## Teacher-innovators win grants

By LEA LEVAVI, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — With so much money and effort being poured into disadvantaged schools, the schools in better neighbourhoods are left without the means to innovate, a Tel Aviv teacher complained at a gathering of educators here last week.

The teacher, Miriam Oren, was one of 25 recipients of grants (up to IL10,000 each) for innovative projects in education. The grants have been given for the past five years by Israel Foundation Trust, an organization founded by Marcela Brenner of the U.S.

At the meeting — attended by the 25 recipients and officials of the Ministry of Education — several of the teachers spoke about their projects.

Mrs. Oren's project was "creative teaching in the crowded class." What she basically did was to have 37 fourth-graders "learn by doing." They built replicas of places they learned about, went on field trips, wrote puppet shows for reading lessons, among other things.

"In the so-called better off schools, we tend to be very uncreative," she said. "So instead of enriching the children who can be our future leaders, we are boring them. And then we wonder why problems develop later." If the Ministry would support programmes of creative teaching, they could leave all the money spent on special teachers and counsellors for problem children.

a movie or play but also when to turn off the TV or walk out of the theatre — and to explain why they did so," he summed up.

A third teacher, introduced simply as Malka, used her grant to bring children and their parents closer together. She met with parents once every two weeks and complemented this by class discussions with the children about things the family does together. In the spare time, parents were invited to visit the school.

Since it was a religious school, she encouraged parents to take their children to synagogue and to light Hanukkah and Sabbath candles with them. (She bought the candles out of the grant money.) She encouraged the parents to take the children on outings and used the grant money to bring speakers to the school to show the parents and children slides about the suggested tour routes.

At first, she said, she had problems because of the heterogeneous parent population. Some uneducated parents did not understand what she wanted and did not come until she "bribed" them by offering them games (again from the grant) which they could take home and play with the children.

"One disadvantaged mother told me at the end that the experience gave her a solution to her problems with her son. When they have an argument and she wants to make peace, she suggests that they play a game together... A far more educated mother said it helped her understand what we do in school and how she can be a part of the educational process."

Each year, Israel Foundation Trust puts an ads in Israeli papers inviting teachers with innovative ideas to apply for grants. The applications are judged by a committee including representatives of the Ministry of Education and of the foundation.

## El Al to fly to Bahamas

BEN-GURION AIRPORT (Him). — Israel has been awarded full landing rights in the Bahamas, and El Al will start flying passengers to and from Nassau this summer, the El Al spokesman said last night.

The Bahamas line will be incorporated into the existing line to Mexico. Flights from Israel will fly via

Zurich to Nassau and then Mexico City.

The spokesman said that the new line is in effect a new opening to the U.S. since Nassau is 25 minutes' flying time from Miami Beach, and each plane will provide 30 to 40 places for passengers to and from Florida.

## 'M.E. Record' adds two volumes

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Two new volumes have just been added to "The Middle East Record," the publication covering the political and economic life in this part of the world.

Covering the years 1969 and 1970, the "Record" describes, in carefully checked excerpts from over 200

sources, the internal dynamics of countries from Libya in the west to Kuwait in the east, as well as the relations between them and the world powers. A specially documented section deals with the Arab-Israeli conflict.

"The Middle East Record" is published by the Shiloah Institute. Previous volumes cover the years 1960, 1961, 1967 and 1968.

According to Prof. Haim Shaked, head of the institute, "The Record" has come to be regarded as the most complete and most trustworthy reference work on the Middle East.

## MUSIC/Yohanan Boehm Weighty minutes

THE ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, Daniel Barenboim conducting, with Yehudi Menuhin and Faya Yussim, violins (Shimshon Moshonin, Jerusalem — May 4). Bach: Concerto in d minor for Two Violins; Bruckner: Symphony No. 5 in B-flat Major.

CONDUCTORS sometimes try to escape from the more or less established repertoire and in order to vary the standard diet of the concert circuit unearth forgotten or neglected works of accredited masters.

Thus Barenboim brought out Bruckner's Fifth Symphony to be performed by the IPO for the first time in its 40 years of existence. For eighty weighty minutes the audience was exposed to the master's attempts to get his ideas off the ground but in this case his genius lacked wings, and we remained woefully earth-bound. Even the totally committed direction of Daniel Barenboim and the well-balanced and harmoniously clean playing of the orchestra could not give life to an unfortunate score. We can only sympathize with the orchestra musicians who have to perform this work 12 times running — it is terribly hard on the brass and quite boring for the strings. The audience waited patiently for the end and, once released, went home, tired and crushed. Is that the aim of a symphonic concert programme? Great admirer of Anton Bruckner as I am, I do not think that the inclusion of his Fifth Symphony did the master's memory any good service.

As a "filler" (to save on rehearsal time), that eternal stand-by, Bach's Double Concerto — was played for the umpteenth time. With performances by the Oistrakh, Stern, Menuhin, etc. in our minds (and ears), the reading of the two young IPO members failed to excite.

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צד

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Rabbi Robert L. Samuels

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## U.S. trying to smooth Young's way to Jo'burg

JOHANNESBURG. — The U.S. has contacted the government here in an apparent attempt to ease relations following the storm over American UN Ambassador Andrew Young's

## Arabs ram through anti-Israel resolution

NEW YORK (AP). — Apparently stung by Israel's bitter attack on the UN Human Rights Commission, the Arabs on Friday rammed through another anti-Israel resolution in the Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC).

The resolution commended the Human Rights Commission for its "vigilance" over the rights of Arabs in the Israeli-occupied territories and urged the body to continue to take "appropriate measures" on the issue.

The resolution, introduced on the last day of debate on human rights in ECOSOC's social committee, was unusual because the 34-member body usually limits itself to an overall commendation of the commission for its work.

Israeli Ambassador Chaim Herzog promptly criticized the "apparently insatiable quest of the Arab states to collect anti-Israeli resolutions in the United Nations."

Despite U.S. attempts to head off a vote, the resolution was routinely passed 34-2 with 12 abstentions. The breakdown followed a familiar pattern, with only the U.S. and Canada voting "no." West European nations abstaining and the Communists teaming up with Third World countries to bring the resolution home.

At its meeting in Geneva in March, the Commission on Human Rights adopted the usual package of denunciations of Israel, South Africa and Chile. But Western delegates said that in private meetings the commission had made significant strides toward being more responsive to individual complaints of human rights violations.

On Tuesday, Herzog blasted the commission for being silent on alleged massacres and violence in Cambodia, Iran and Iraq while concentrating on Israel.

That angered the Arabs, who subsequently took turns lambasting Israel for violating Arab rights. The campaign culminated with the resolution on Friday.

proposed visit to South Africa. Meanwhile, spokesmen for the black diplomat, who caused a furor here because he apparently did not originally try to arrange the trip through official channels, said he would go through with the visit despite official warnings that he may not be welcome.

An official source said yesterday that the new approach had apparently satisfied Foreign Minister Piki Botha, who has said on television Friday night that Young would not be allowed into the country unless he made use of the correct official channels.

But Botha would only say yesterday that the government was studying "an official communication" and expected to make a decision on the visit by Tuesday.

On Friday Botha had said of Young's plan to talk to black nationalist leaders in South Africa: "We are a proud nation. We are not going to be dictated to by force and no power, not even the U.S. We are not prepared to crawl before them, least of all before Mr. Andrew Young."

The South African government had apparently agreed unofficially in principle to Young's coming here to address businessmen and students on May 20.

But it was angered by newspaper reports that he also planned to visit Soweto, the turbulent black township outside Johannesburg and to meet prominent black leaders without talking with the government as well.

In addition, the South Africans said, no official approach was made by the U.S. to confirm the visit after the first soundings were made through prominent South African businessman Harry Oppenheimer.

Young said he "hated" to have anything to do with the South African government.

## Australian airports closed by strike

SYDNEY (Reuters). — International air traffic came to a standstill and domestic passengers jammed railway stations and bus terminals yesterday as a strike by air traffic controllers closed all Australia's airports.

The stoppage affected more than 120,000 travellers, and except for military flights, effectively cut off Australia by air from the rest of the world.

The strike started at midnight Friday for 48 hours, to back demands by the 900 controllers for a 38 per cent pay rise. Over the weekend they are due to vote whether to prolong the strike.



The seven western journalists jailed by Zaire forces resignedly hear Zaire General Bolongo accuse them of espionage in a televised interview in

Kinshasa. After the interview the journalists were freed and left the country. (AP radiophoto)

## Zaire claims major advance in seizing two more towns

KINSHASA. — Zaire yesterday claimed a major victory against rebels in the southern province of Shaba and prepared a new move to implicate the Soviet Union in the Angolan-sponsored invasion. The official news agency AZAP said the insurgents, who began their uprising two months ago, had lost many dead when the town of Isangha was overrun on Friday. Big stockpiles of weapons had also been captured.

The Moroccan-supported government advance column had captured mortars, countless rockets and "unbelievable amounts" of ammunition in the area, 288 kilometres west of the town of Kolwezi, AZAP added.

It was the second reported advance in one day. AZAP said the small town of Kawayongo fell to the Moroccan-supported "Faz" (Zaire Armed Forces) on Friday.

In preparation for a new, televised spectacle, a crate of Soviet rockets—said to be heat-seeking ground-to-air SAM anti-aircraft missiles—and a man believed to be prisoner were brought to the television studios here yesterday.

The seven western journalists jailed by Zaire forces on charges that they spied for the Shaba insurgents were released yesterday. Three of the journalists—Colin Smith of the London "Observer" and Erich

Follath and Regis Bossu of the West German "Stern"—arrived in Brussels yesterday and told reporters they had feared they would be tried and executed by a Zaire military tribunal.

Smith, still bearded and dishevelled, said he was arrested in Mutshatsha on April 27 after entering Zaire from Zambia and kept in solitary confinement. "My cell was very small and there was no toilet and no bed," he said. "I had no contact with the outside world except for visits of three Catholic sisters and an American missionary. The first three days of my detention were awful because I feared a quick military trial which would have condemned me to death."

The four other journalists—reporters for Spanish television—arrived in Madrid yesterday. Before their release the reporters were paraded as prisoners before the Kinshasa diplomatic corps. They were then subjected to a televised interview in which Zaire General Likumba Bolongo accused them of "engaging or attempting to engage in acts of espionage on behalf of the aggressors."

All the reporters denied these charges and once they were released said they entered Zaire in an attempt to obtain on-site coverage of the battles independent of the tightly controlled Zaire news agency. (Reuters, AP)

## Lebanon arrests Norwegian carrying bomb to Germany

BEIRUT. — A Norwegian arrested at Beirut Airport with 650 grams of plastic explosives and detonators hidden in his baggage has told investigators he is a journalist, airport sources said yesterday.

The honorary Norwegian consulate, which is staffed by Lebanese, said his name was Lars Gule, 28, but it had not yet received any information from the Lebanese authorities about his detention. Consular officials were not permitted to see him.

Gule told military investigators he had obtained the explosives from a man named Ahmed in the Sabra district of Beirut, a stronghold of Palestinian terrorist groups, the sources said. There was no indication of what he intended to do with them.

He was detained on Friday when customs officers found the explosives hidden in a book as he prepared to board a Lebanese airliner for Zurich and Frankfurt.

Gule told investigators he had been in Lebanon since February and had seen representatives of both left and right-wing factions, involved in Lebanon's civil war, as well as Palestinian terrorist groups. Gule reportedly admitted he was on friendly terms with Palestinian terrorist groups.

He also allegedly said he toured terrorist bases in southern Lebanon and that the explosives were given to him as a "souvenir" by an unnamed terrorist. He said he worked for a number of Norwegian publications. (Reuters, AP)

## Ethiopian strongman ends Moscow visit

MOSCOW (AP). — Ethiopia's leftist strongman, Lieutenant-Colonel Mengistu Haile Mariam, wound up three days of Kremlin talks on Friday in a visit marked by an apparent disturbance involving dissident students at the Ethiopian Embassy.

Earlier Friday, Soviet Communist Party leader Leonid Brezhnev received Mengistu and "warmly congratulated" the Ethiopian government and people, Tass reported.

Ethiopian and Soviet officials signed a new general declaration on "friendly relationships and cooperation," an economic and technical agreement, a cultural and scientific accord and a consular convention, Tass said.

Mengistu left Moscow later Friday for Leningrad, seen off at the airport by Soviet President Nikolai Podgorniy, Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and other officials.

## Protestant extremist bid to paralyze Ulster fails

BELFAST (AP). — A five-day-old strike by Protestant extremists seeking to paralyze Northern Ireland fizzled yesterday, ending the militants' bid to seize control of the province and dictate British government policy.

It also appeared to spell the political doom of the man who led the strike, the Reverend Ian Paisley, "Big Ian," as the 6-foot-2 maverick preacher-turned-politician is known here, said last week he would quit politics if the strike failed.

The collapse of the stoppage also defused the gravest challenge to the British government in Northern Ireland for several years.

Paisley's United Unionist Action Council refused to concede defeat and made a last desperate appeal to the province's one million Protestant majority to bring Northern Ireland to a standstill tomorrow.

But as Ulster returned to normal after a partial shutdown—except for isolated pockets of diehard strikers—there was little doubt that "Paisley's putsch" had failed dismally.

Paisley, supported by Protestant street armies and terrorist groups, launched the strike to force the

British to order an all-out offensive against Irish Republican Army terrorists and restore a Protestant-controlled parliament suspended five years ago.

Paisley charged that the Brits were not doing enough to smash mainly Roman Catholic IRA, who is fighting to merge the Protestant-dominated province with the Catholic Irish Republic. The Brits rejected both of the Protestant demands for fear of alienating the half-million Catholics and driving them into the arms of the IRA.

Government officials estimate that at least two-thirds of the province's Protestant-dominated 600,000 work force defied the strike despite intimidation by strong-arm squads. But the death blow came on Friday, when power workers, whose support made a similar strike in 1974 a success, refused to join the waning stoppage.

Sandy Scott, a senior union leader at Belfast's big Harland and Wolff shipyard and a bitter opponent of the strike, explained: "The economy of this province after 7 1/2 years of violence and disruption is already in bad shape. The men realized that a general strike would finish it and cost them their jobs."

## 7 killed in Pakistan riots; army closes with tribesmen

LAHORE, Pakistan. — Soldiers fired on protesters in Lahore and Hyderabad and police used tear gas and clubs to break up other marches on Friday as the opposition staged "Martyrs' Day" rallies nationwide. Seven persons were killed.

Political demonstrations were launched in a half-dozen of Pakistan's largest cities after a full of nearly two weeks.

Dozens of injuries and arrests resulted from processions, some in violation of curfews and martial law, held to mourn those who have died in the campaign the opposition Pakistan National Alliance (PNA) has been waging against Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who it claims rigged the March 1 elections.

Reliable estimates put the total death toll in the campaign at 250. Opposition sources claim 400 PNA supporters have died, while the government estimates the toll at 100.

Meanwhile, Pakistan army mountaineer troops intensified their attack on Thursday against another anti-Bhutto group—holding several thousand Chinese construction

workers hostage in 34 camps along the Karakoram Highway now being built between Pakistan and China. Sources said on Friday that two more soldiers had died, bringing the number killed on the government side to seven. The Kohistan tribesmen had lost 30 as of Wednesday.

The tribesmen, who are demanding Bhutto's resignation and the release of comrades arrested in fall, however allowed provisions to reach the encircled roadbuilders, under siege since April 23, the sources added.

The army has moved as many as 12,000 specially trained troops up the highway also known as the "Silk Route" to fight the fierce, fanatical Islamic tribesmen, believed to number about 10,000.

According to a source with access to military intelligence, the attack began Wednesday and was building in intensity, featuring shelling by 82 mm. Howitzers and 120 mm. mortars, supported by at least two jet fighters. (AP, WENN)

## Poll says most Americans believed Nixon lied in Frost interview

NEW YORK (AP). — More than half the Americans who watched former U.S. President Nixon talk about Watergate on national television last

week felt he lied several times in response to questions from David Frost, a Harris Poll commissioned by the American Broadcasting Company shows.

ABC said on Friday that 56 per cent of the viewers felt Nixon did not tell the truth, 27 per cent felt he did the truth and the others questioned had no opinion on the subject.

Despite the belief that he lied several times, the 1,504 persons responding to the poll taken after the nation-wide broadcast on Wednesday and Thursday split 50-50 when asked whether the former President was mostly telling the truth.

Some 71 per cent of viewers said "Nixon could not return to public life." The Harris Poll said 78 per cent of those questioned believed "Nixon knew he was obstructing justice" while 15 per cent did not.

According to ABC the poll showed "the American people would like to see both the Nixon involvement in Watergate and Nixon himself go away."

BOOM. — The population of the Soviet Union reached 287.2 million people at the start of this year, Tass reported yesterday.

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A Raffle of valuable prizes will be held towards the end of the bazaar. All profits will be donated to the rehabilitation of the deaf child

## Kreisky senses 'strong will' for peace in M.E.

VIENNA (Reuters). — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky who returned here yesterday from a trip to Syria and Egypt, said he sensed a strong and honest will for a peaceful solution in the Middle East.

Kreisky said at Vienna Airport that there was a good chance that talks on the Middle Eastern problem would resume in Geneva in the autumn. He added that he could not imagine negotiations could be held without Palestinian representatives.

He told reporters he felt all sides were prepared to view negotiations "in a very flexible way." There was no question the Arab side wished for a peaceful resolution, he said.

The Austrian Chancellor returned from Cairo yesterday after a one-day visit to Egypt during which he discussed the latest developments in the Middle East with President Anwar Sadat and top Egyptian officials.

## Moslem leader escapes Amin

GENEVA (AP). — Uganda's chief Moslem leader, Kadi Sheikh Natovu, suffered severe injuries after a dispute with President Idi Amin following the killing of Anglican Bishop Janani Luvum in Uganda two months ago, the World Council of Churches said on Friday.

A spokesman for the organization said the African sources reported that Sheikh Natovu is now in Libya recovering from his injuries.

The report given by the spokesman said Natovu, chief of the Moslem Superior Council of Uganda, had an angry telephone conversation with Amin — a Moslem — after Amin's government announced the Bishop and two government ministers accused of plotting had died in a car accident.

Shortly after his talk with Amin Natovu was seen in a Ugandan hospital with grave injuries. The explanation was that he had been in a traffic accident.

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| SUNDAY 06:30 LY    |                |                |             | 11:45-12:55    | →14:30   |              |          |          |             |           |
| 08:30 LY           |                |                |             | 11:45-14:15 CP |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| MONDAY 08:35 TW    | 11:30-14:40 CP |                |             | 17:00-18:15    |          | →19:55       |          |          | 15:00-16:00 | →16:15    |
| 09:30 TW           |                | 08:45-10:45 CP |             |                |          | →15:25       |          |          |             |           |
| 09:40 LY           |                |                |             | 14:35-18:15 CP |          | →19:55       |          |          |             |           |
| 09:40 LY           |                |                |             | 14:35-19:00 CP |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| 06:30 LY           |                |                |             |                | →11:45   |              |          |          | 20:15-21:00 | →21:20    |
| TUESDAY 06:30 LY   |                |                |             | 13:05-14:15 CP | 14:20    |              |          |          |             |           |
| 08:10 KL           |                |                |             |                |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| WEDNESDAY 06:35 TW | 11:30-14:40 CP |                |             | 17:00-18:15    |          | →19:55       |          |          | 15:00-16:00 | →16:15    |
| 06:30 TW           |                | 08:45-10:45 CP |             |                |          | →15:25       |          |          |             |           |
| 08:10 KL           |                |                |             | 13:05-18:15 CP |          | →19:55       |          |          |             |           |
| 08:10 KL           |                |                |             | 13:05-19:00 CP |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| 06:30 LY           |                |                |             |                | →11:45   |              |          |          | 20:30-21:15 | →22:05    |
| THURSDAY 08:10 KL  |                |                |             | 13:05-14:15 CP |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| 06:20 TW           |                | 08:45-10:45 CP | 11:50-13:05 |                |          | →16:40       |          |          | 14:45-15:45 | →16:10    |
| FRIDAY 06:20 TW    |                |                |             | 13:20-18:15 CP |          | →19:55       |          |          |             |           |
| 08:25 SP           |                |                |             | 13:20-19:00 CP |          |              |          |          |             |           |
| SATURDAY 08:25 SP  |                |                |             |                |          | →19:55-20:40 |          |          |             | →21:05    |

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## FEATURES

# Leading Austrian publisher tells of his "underground days" Spiritual strength to resist Hitler

By ERNIE MEYER/Jerusalem Post Reporter

TO THIS DAY Fritz Molden has four small scars on the back of his hands — where Gestapo interrogators extinguished cigarette butts to make him reveal the names of comrades. That was in 1940, two years after the Anschluss of Austria to the German Reich. Fritz, then 16, belonged to an anti-Nazi youth organization in his native Vienna. He was again arrested in the spring of 1941. After his release he decided to go to Holland, where his father was then working, and from there to make his way to England, so that he could "fight for Austria against the Nazis."

The attempt ended in failure, when the fishing boat the Dutch underground had equipped for the Channel crossing was intercepted by the Germans even before it could pick up its passengers. Young Molden hurried home to Vienna. But word of his activities reached the Gestapo there and he was arrested again. This time his youth did not save him, and he received a stiff sentence — eight years imprisonment.

That was the beginning of the anti-Nazi career of one of the few Austrians who eventually deserted from the Wehrmacht to join the Austrian underground.

Fritz Molden, 45, is now Austria's foremost publisher, and his firm, which brings out about 100 titles a year, is among the 10 largest publishers in the German language. Molden was here for the Jerusalem International Book Fair, but his connection with this country dates back to 1947, when he covered the pre-war of independence fighting as a young reporter for the Vienna paper "Die Presse."

He was here again for the Sinai Campaign in 1956 and in 1967, when he was already a publisher. At that time he covered part of the Six Day War after the author of a book on the war he had commissioned was wounded when his tank went over a mine in Gaza. (The book, "David and Goliath," later became a best-seller.)

The Fritz Molden Verlag has since published many books on the Middle

East. These include Moshe Dayan's autobiography; a biography of King Hussein; a book on Hassanain Heikal; and one by Amos Elon. "But reader interest in Middle East Affairs is slightly on the wane," Molden told The Jerusalem Post during an interview at the King David Hotel last week.

Part of the purpose of Molden's current visit was to establish contact with former Austrians here. Last year, he became honorary president of a state-supported organization which looks after Austrian citizens residing abroad. On a visit to the retirement home in Ramat Aviv, which houses about 100 former Austrians, Molden dedicated a library there — and also presented the residents with one hundred Sachertorten.

Asked about Austrian reparations for Jewish victims of Nazism, which many former Austrians consider very inadequate, Molden said that he personally felt that Austria should do what Germany did. At the same time, however, he could understand the attitude of the Austrian government, which was that Austria was not responsible for anything that the German Reich had done.

"But it is a moral requirement that we do the utmost for Hitler's victims. I personally shall do all I can and we should do more than has been done," Molden said.

The title of Molden's autobiography is long and somewhat unusual: "Fepolinaki und Waschlapski auf dem berstenenden Stern" (Fepolinaki and Waschlapski on the burning star). The subtitle adds that it is a report on the agitated days of the author's youth.

Molden's father, Dr. Ernst Molden, was until the Anschluss acting editor of the "Neue Freie Presse," Austria's leading liberal newspaper. The elder Molden used the term "Fepolinaki" — lovingly concocted out of his son's given names Fritz and Peter — to educate the boy to manliness, uprightness

and courage. Waschlapski, on the other hand, was based on the German word for the rag you wash your face with. It stood for all that was weak, "wet", indecisive and pliable.

Young Molden looked up to his scholarly, reserved and highly principled father and the challenge not to be a Waschlapski — a smart, as the sabra would put it — spurred him on right through his life.

Fritz Molden's grandfather, Berthold, was also a journalist and had shared a *Stammisch* — a regular table in a cafe — with Theodor Herzl when the latter had worked for the "Neue Freie Presse" as a feature writer. Berthold's father, Fritz's great-grandfather, was a fur dealer in Moldavia, from which province the family name derives. He was born a Jew but later baptized.

Because of his Jewish grandfather, Fritz's father could no longer work in Austria after the Anschluss in March 1938. Only the protection of his friend from university days, Dr. Arthur Seias-Inquart, the German governor of conquered Holland, secured him a lowly job in that country.

Fritz Molden's father and mother, and his brother Otto, had all been briefly imprisoned after the Anschluss. Otto, eight years his senior, had a strong influence on molding Fritz's conservative, Catholic and Austrian national — rather than pan-German — outlook.

Fritz Molden's mother, Paula, nee von Perardovic, came from an aristocratic Dalmatian family. One of her forebears had been the national poet of Croatia. She was a sensitive yet strong woman, a novelist and poet, who, after the war, wrote the words for Austria's new national hymn. Paula Molden ran a typically cultured, Viennese, upper middle-class home, where writers and intellectuals, including Max Reinhardt, Thomas Mann and Stefan Zweig felt at ease.

Coming from this harmonious

family background, Fritz had the spiritual strength to stand up to Hitlerism. He early on decided that he would actively fight against that evil and for Austria, as proven by his attempt to escape to England.

In 1942, Molden, who was still under 18, was given the option to be released from jail if he joined the Wehrmacht. It was the same option his brother Otto had taken two years earlier. Except that Fritz was assigned to a punitive battalion, where life expectancy was about six months. His pay book was stamped "politically unreliable."

His unit was sent to Russia, where it was used in anti-partisan warfare under the supervision of SS soldiers. In the Pripiet Marshes the men had to stake out safe paths through the swamps, to allow the SS to attack the partisans hiding there. Young Molden saw many of his comrades swallowed up by the swamp. A lucky shot fired by the partisans grazed his leg and sent him to a hospital in the rear. The doctor who treated him there apparently had anti-Nazi sympathies — although he never revealed himself. He not only healed the young soldier, but probably also saved his life by removing from his pay book the notation which stamped him as an enemy of the regime. By this action Molden became a regular Wehrmacht soldier.

During a brief assignment to Paris, Molden made contact with anti-Nazi elements in the army. Through the intervention of Colonel (later General) Erwin von Lahousen of the German Abwehr, he was saved from reassignment to Russia and sent to an economic control unit in Italy. Later he volunteered for a front-line unit where an anti-Nazi cell of soldiers and officers was supposed to exist.

Meanwhile, the Gestapo and the Field Police had got wind of his group. A month later, he was only saved from arrest when a corporal, whom he had earlier suspected of being a Gestapo spy, warned him not to return to his base after a trip to Milan. All the other 17 members of



Fritz Molden

his group were caught and later executed.

Deserting from the Wehrmacht, Molden hid for several months with Italian friends and with partisans. In July, 1944, he took off in the direction of Switzerland in a small Topolino car. In the Alps he faked his own death by putting some of his papers on the corpse of a German soldier and partly burning him in his car. Molden soon established his Austrian anti-Nazi credentials with the Swiss, who helped him get in touch with Allied agents. He eventually met Allen Dulles, the personal representative of President Roosevelt for all secret service and underground activity in Europe.

(The 20-year-old ex-Wehrmacht corporal had no idea then that he would one day become Dulles' son-in-law.) From Switzerland he made many trips to Milan, Innsbruck and Vienna, trying to make contact with and organize resistance groups. He travelled on regular troop trains in the uniform of a sergeant-major, with perfectly forged papers. Having been appointed the official liaison officer with the underground by the Americans, he made two trips to Austria, one taking two U.S. agents and once a radio transmitter. After the war Fritz Molden was awarded the Medal of Freedom by the Americans, but Austria gave him no decoration, he writes with what seems some bitterness. He briefly joined the Austrian Foreign Ministry and later became the editor and publisher of four daily papers and several weeklies.

In 1965 Molden sold his papers and became a book publisher. The Moldens have five children, aged three to 20. Hanna Molden, a specialist in international law, was with her husband on his current visit here.

## Striking Bat Dor evening

DANCE/Joan Cass

THE BAT-DOR programme started out with a bang (Habizma, Tel Aviv; May 3), as Shelley Sheer, sheathed in white, leapt on stage to a percussive crash, to writhe vigorously against a stunning backdrop cascade. This opening was a good keynote for an evening replete with striking theatrics in a variety of movement styles.

This first dramatic work, "Loveraker," is the contribution of Domy Reiter-Soffer, to a score by Isang Yun (Reak). It features a spider-like woman who entices men only to discard them in pursuit of new ones who come in sight. Finally she meets her match, succumbing to a male who turns the tables on her and destroys her own assurance. Shelley Sheer danced with a compact, demonic gluttony, in superb technical command, charged throughout the composition like a high tension wire. Jeanna Gallar as her apprentice provided a pleasing contrast with a long-limbed, lyric fluidity. Robin Lyon, Yaakov Silvin and Jay Augen were all impressive males, and I regret that the programme gave no help in distinguishing among them. It is unfair to these hard-working dancers not to identify them, which would have been easy enough.

Next came Charles Czarny's "Adagiato," almost a *pas de deux* as Jeannette Ordman and Yehuda Maor went through posed, balletic patterns in mirror-image symmetry, evenly paced with the low-keyed music of Mahler. However, Sally-Anne Friedland appeared as a shadowy nymph, floating around by herself with no connection to the embracing couple, except that at one point Maor arose, stirred by her presence which he couldn't locate;



Scenes from the dream life of a woman.

(Mida and Harnasty)

but then he returned to Ordman's side.

Theatrical effects became more pronounced in "24 Bare Feet," again by Czarny. This time a series of dull chorus routines to equally dull pop music, were arranged in a style seen often on commercial TV, except that this number continued interminably with boots added to the bare feet, with umbrellas, rag mops and balloons. Even more upsetting than the trite choreography was the performance. Presumably a jazz style was intended. However, the stiff, mechanically counted moves left this viewer with stroboscopic impressions of tin wind-up toys, pushing out their hip sections occasionally.

The final ambitious "Journey" projected its imagery as much through the sets and costumes designed by David Sharir as through Domy Reiter-Soffer's choreography. A luminous, brooding orb filled the upper proscenium space; glowing lanterns were held by moving figures; a length of fiery chiton seemed to consume a dancer as he thrashed about on the floor; nude thighs presented primeval figures;

deadly nightshade blue body suits, topped by helmets, sported metallic disks and antennae; and finally a figure dominated the scene in an elaborate headdress and a cloak so voluminous that dancers could hide in it and then cover the whole stage with it.

Jeannette Ordman starred in the action, which spun out as seven scenes in a woman's dream life. Reiter-Soffer's inspiration seemed to come from Oriental lore and mystique, as expressed both by written notes: "realization of primary self"; "goddess of three rivers: Death, Birth, Life"; and by the elaborate pageantry in a style that accompanies staged Hindu legends. Ordman's phrases often barked back to bits that are familiar to her public, like her balletic split and arched back, as male partners carry her aloft. In a different, almost primitive style, several lively, inventive group passages created an attractive elegance.

In short, no one can complain that Bat-Dor short-changed its audience, either in well-rehearsed accuracy, or in the wealth of painstakingly embellished productions.

## ART FROM THE ARMY

HAIFA ART NOTES/Ephraim Harris

SOLDIERS ART, organized by the Soldiers Comforts Association. Fifty-two serving soldiers of both sexes provide work mainly executed before enlistment but, in several instances, during it. Many arms of the services participate, the most prolific seeming to be the Air Force and Navy.

Stylistic and technical levels are high, the chief criticism being an inexperienced approach to subject matter.

There are some good drawings, for example, A. Janco's miniature landscapes, Lipschitz' "Eyes," and Kirschner's ascending lane. The sculpture includes Bon's metal kinetic, or rather alterable, abstracts constructed on a knotted vertical; Picker's cobra in artificial

stone; and Safdieh's copper relief of a bird returning to its nest. (Beit Hahayal, Haifa.) Till May 14.

HANNAH MOSKOWITZ, copper reliefs and oils. At their best, her copper reliefs, with their biblical themes, reveal a natural talent for the decorative, a quality often found in religious art. Some like 17 and others unnumbered, could serve, in another medium and reduced in scale, for book plates and title pages. Each of the splendid *mezzotint* cases, while satisfying traditional needs, represents a single flame by its contours and low relief. The landscape oils on canvas are amateur; a few hint at what she might do after adequate training. (The Art Gallery, 62 Wingate Avenue, Haifa.)

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TENNIS / JACK LEON

# Israel takes surprise lead over Canadians

Canada's Greg Halder, left, and Shlomo Glickstein of Israel, right, photographed during their three-set battle at the Ramat Hasharon tennis stadium on Friday. Glickstein won, 6-7, 6-4, 6-3. (Lester Millman)

**RAMAT HASHARON** — Israel yesterday took an impressive 2-1 lead over Canada in the international tennis match between the two countries here, and now needs to win only one of today's two singles to pull off a surprise victory in the Davis Cup-type contest.

The event is being played at the Israel Tennis Centre's (ITC) Canada Stadium, which was officially opened by President Ephraim Katzir and Canadian Ambassador Edward Lee prior to the start of play on Friday afternoon. The seven-story high concrete stadium enables 4,200 spectators to watch the game in comfort, against a background of citrus groves and cypresses.

The weekend's hero was the local No. 2, 19-year-old Shlomo Glickstein of Tel Aviv Maccabi, who got Israel off to a great start with a tough 6-7, 6-4, 6-3 success against Greg Halder in a 135-minute match of fluctuating fortunes. Then, after his team-mate Yair Wertheimer had gone down 3-6, 4-6 to Dale Power yesterday morning, the two Israelis restored the host's advantage in the afternoon by beating Power and Re-jean Genois 6-2, 7-6, 3-6, 6-4 in the doubles. More than 5,000 people watched the two days of tennis in perfect weather.

Today, when play starts at 1.30 p.m., Wertheimer meets Halder and Glickstein faces Power. If this schedule is kept, new national coach Jackie Saul will leave Chaim Arlosoroff and Shai Pund, both of whom are included in the national tennis team for the first time, on the sidelines. Saul's opposite number, Don Fontana, has not made use of the fourth member of the Canadian side, Jim Boyce.

President Katzir described himself as "a relatively new, but ardent tennis enthusiast," at the festive in-

auguration ceremony of the stadium, chaired by Ralph Halbert, head of the Canadian Friends of the ITC. Canadian Jewry contributed more than \$500,000 to the stadium, which was completed in only five months. Prof. Katzir lauded the centre's "democratic approach to the royal game of tennis," and looked forward to the extension of the sport to the development towns and agricultural settlements.

Guests of honour at the ceremony included Police Minister Shlomo Hillel, Lea Rabin, patron of the 14-court centre which she opened exactly a year ago, and a delegation of 50 members of the Canadian friends.

Pick of the first three matches was the Power-Wertheimer singles, with the 27-year-old ex-hockey star's all-court skill and agility giving him the edge over local No. 1 Wertheimer's powerful serve-and-volley game. The two kept up a breathtaking tempo for 75 minutes.

The 150-minute doubles was a mixture of scintillating rallies and dull periods, with Wertheimer, 22, and Glickstein teaming up well and covering the net better. Glickstein played a steady, intelligent tennis against Halder, 21, showing commendable cool as the Canadian won the first set on the tie-break. From then on, the Israeli gradually gained control, picking up many points by cleverly concentrating on his opponent's susceptible backhand.

Yesterday's doubles was preceded by several exhibition games, in which participants included Tel Aviv Maccabi basketball stars Eric Minkin and Lou Silver. Minkin and Ramat Gan Hapoel's hoopster Steve Kaplan, run the centre's new pro shop.

SOCCER / Paul Kohn

# Jerusalem, Beersheba Hapoel keep afloat

**TEL AVIV** — Jerusalem Hapoel and Beersheba Hapoel yesterday won two valuable points each in the hectic struggle to avoid relegation from National League soccer, the Jerusalemites beating Kfar Sava Hapoel 1-0 in Kfar Sava and the Beersheba team scoring a 2-0 home win over Petah Tikva Maccabi.

Beersheba Hapoel, with two wins in their last two league games, have now moved two places above the relegation red line, but Jerusalem Hapoel are still in 14th place. Below them are Kfar Sava Hapoel and the already doomed Petah Tikva Maccabi.

Before a packed Bloomfield Stadium, league leaders Tel Aviv Maccabi saved a point four minutes before the end with a goal by Arye Mizrahi to draw 1-1 against Tel Aviv Hapoel.

In the earlier game at the same ground — also before over 20,000 fans — Tel Aviv Betar beat Tel Aviv Shimshon 1-0 with a goal by Moshe Romano.

Second placed Jaffa Maccabi in theory maintained their challenge for the championship with a 2-0 away win over Yehud Hapoel, and Jaffa are now four points behind Tel Aviv Maccabi with three games to play. Netanya Maccabi beat Haifa Hapoel by the same score to regain third place from Jerusalem Betar, who were surprisingly beaten 0-1 at the YMCA Stadium by Ramat Gan Hakoah.

The win lifted Hakoah away from relegation worries. But it is the seven clubs below them who remain

in danger of the dreaded drop to second division soccer next season.

Tel Aviv Hapoel got off to a fine start against Tel Aviv Maccabi with a goal in the second minute from Rifat Turk, who fixed onto a ball from Yehoshua Feigenbaum. It was a well-taken cross shot from the bearded player that beat Yosef Sorinov in goal. Hapoel continued to call the tune throughout the first half, but without increasing their lead.

Tel Aviv Maccabi improved after the interval and as in the closing minutes Hapoel played for time in the hope of holding their one-goal advantage. Mizrahi broke away. His first shot was parried by goalkeeper Arye Bejerano but the Maccabi player made no mistake with his second shot.

Moshe Romano, who formerly played for Shimshon, was the Betar needie in their side yesterday. Whenever he saw the ball he spell danger, and with more support from midfield he would surely have scored more than his 38th-minute goal.

Stopper Shraga Topolansky and goalkeeper Avi Lieberman played fine games to give Betar a well deserved win against a lacklustre Shimshon. Only in the closing minutes did Shimshon cause Betar's defence problems, and then Gideon Danti missed a fine scoring opportunity.

Beersheba Hapoel played as confidently yesterday as at any time this season, recalling a little of their

championship days. They outlasted Petah Tikva Maccabi, the goals coming from Shalom Avitan in the 24th minute and Alon Bender in the second half.

A 6th-minute goal by Zion Tur-jeman was enough to sink Kfar Sava Hapoel. All Othman played an outstanding game as pivot in the Jerusalem defence; Jerusalem Hapoel fully earned their two points, playing keenly for every ball. The home side disappointed their fans as they never got into their stride. The loss of two points at home may have sealed their fate: second division soccer next season.

Ten thousand fans saw Haifa Maccabi draw 1-1 against Acre Hapoel at the Kiryat Eliezer stadium. It was Acre's Eliezer Edrei who gave his team the lead after 21 minutes. But three minutes later Shaul Hayak equalized for Haifa Maccabi from the penalty spot, after Shimon Kuzia was brought down.

Yehud Hapoel suffered its first home defeat of the season. Yehud

opened well being in control for the first half hour. But in the 40th minute Eli Shechter gave Jaffa Maccabi the lead from an Aroveti pass. Jaffa clinched the result with a 52nd-minute goal by Moshe Ohana.

Mordechai Spiegler scored a lovely goal for Netanya Maccabi in the 42nd minute, and David Lavie scored the second in the 50th minute with a penalty, after Spiegler was fouled by Leon Gross. Referee Arye Frost sent off Haifa Hapoel's Aharon Cohen in the 30th minute for hitting Spiegler.

Jerusalem Betar looked the better team in the first half but Uri Malmill and Danny Neuman mis- scored chances. Early in the second period Hakoah launched a series of attacks and in the 50th minute were rewarded with a goal by Ya'acov Gargir, after Yitzhak Jano made a bad mistake in the Betar defence in not cutting out Moshe Yehiel's pass. Betar were rarely in the game in the second half, leaving their 5,000 fans extremely disappointed.

# 5-1 victory keeps City in running

**LONDON (AP)** — Manchester City humiliated Tottenham 5-1 yesterday to make it clear to defending English Soccer League champion Liverpool that the season is not over yet.

Meanwhile, Liverpool, which is on the brink of clinching a second successive league title, only managed a 1-1 draw at Queens Park Rangers in a patchy performance.

The results mean the 42-game season may come down to the last match or two, although Liverpool remain firm favourites.

The top of the league looks like this

after yesterday's matches: Liverpool 55 points from 39 games, Manchester City 53 points from 40 games, and Ipswich 51 points from 40 games.

Meanwhile, at the bottom of the table, Tottenham's defeat relegates them to the second division for the first time in 27 years. Spurs, one of Europe's best teams in the 1950s and 1960s, have been floundering all season.

The other two teams to go down with them are still not decided. Wolverhampton and Chelsea, the

top sides in Division Two, yesterday drew 1-1, making Wolves league champions and assuring both clubs of promotion to the first division next season.

Most of the other promotion and relegation battles in the four English leagues are yet to be decided.

# Berkowitz to light Maccabiah torch

**JERUSALEM POST SPORTS REPORTER**

**TEL AVIV** — Tel Aviv Maccabi's basketball star Mickey Berkowitz has been designated to carry the torch for the opening of the 10th Maccabiah in mid-July at the Ramat Gan Stadium.

Berkowitz, 28, is a native Israeli and was one of the key factors in Maccabi's drive to the European championship. Against CSKA of Moscow his 23 points were instrumental in leading the Israelis to their historic 91-79 victory.

This marks the second time in succession that the honour of lighting the torch goes to a Tel Aviv Maccabi player. Tel Brody, Maccabi's captain, received the honour in the 1973 Maccabiah.

## NATIONAL FOOTBALL LEAGUE, FIRST DIVISION — RESULTS

|                  |   |                     |   |
|------------------|---|---------------------|---|
| Beersheba Hapoel | 2 | Petah Tikva Maccabi | 0 |
| Netanya Maccabi  | 2 | Haifa Hapoel        | 0 |
| Kfar Sava Hapoel | 0 | Jerusalem Hapoel    | 1 |
| Shimshon         | 0 | Tel Aviv Betar      | 1 |
| Tel Aviv Maccabi | 1 | Tel Aviv Hapoel     | 1 |
| Jerusalem Betar  | 0 | Hakoah              | 1 |
| Yehud Hapoel     | 0 | Jaffa Maccabi       | 2 |
| Haifa Maccabi    | 1 | Acre Hapoel         | 1 |

| STANDINGS               | W  | D  | L  | GOALS | POINTS |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|-------|--------|
| 1. Tel Aviv Maccabi     | 14 | 10 | 3  | 43-23 | 38     |
| 2. Jaffa Maccabi        | 13 | 8  | 6  | 24-15 | 31     |
| 3. Netanya Maccabi      | 11 | 9  | 7  | 36-28 | 34     |
| 4. Jerusalem Betar      | 10 | 9  | 8  | 25-18 | 29     |
| 5. Tel Aviv Betar       | 11 | 7  | 9  | 25-23 | 29     |
| 6. Shimshon             | 9  | 14 | 6  | 28-18 | 28     |
| 7. Yehud Hapoel         | 7  | 13 | 7  | 31-26 | 27     |
| 8. Tel Aviv Hapoel      | 7  | 13 | 7  | 23-23 | 27     |
| 9. Hakoah               | 7  | 12 | 8  | 27-34 | 26     |
| 10. Acre Hapoel         | 8  | 9  | 10 | 23-34 | 25     |
| 11. Haifa Hapoel        | 8  | 8  | 11 | 24-29 | 24     |
| 12. Beersheba Hapoel    | 7  | 10 | 10 | 24-33 | 24     |
| 13. Haifa Maccabi       | 7  | 11 | 10 | 20-25 | 23     |
| 14. Jerusalem Hapoel    | 6  | 12 | 10 | 33-37 | 22     |
| 15. Kfar Sava Hapoel    | 5  | 7  | 15 | 20-44 | 17     |
| 16. Petah Tikva Maccabi | 5  |    |    |       |        |

## Beach hoodlums

**TEL AVIV (Him)** — A 19-year-old man from Bat Yam was stabbed with shards of a broken bottle by a gang of ruffians yesterday while he was playing racquets with a friend on the local beach.

The gang threw insults at the two young men and eventually attacked one of them. When the other young man rushed to his friend's aid he was stabbed with splintered glass all over his body. Police who arrived on the scene rushed him to Donolo hospital and are looking for his attackers whose identity is known.

# Tel Aviv hikes day camp price, but not for poor

**JERUSALEM POST REPORTER**

**TEL AVIV** — The price of day camps here will increase an average of 20 per cent, the municipality's finance committee decided on Friday. However, for one-third of the city's children (residents of poor neighbourhoods), the price will remain the same as last year.

As a result, the parents' share of the camp budget, which was 43 per cent last year, will only be 35 per cent this year.

The committee also approved a rise in the price of treatment at mother and child care centres, in keeping with the Ministry of Health's price hike, from IL25 to IL36.

Installation of water pipes and water meters, as well as water bills, also will go up in price.

## Mike Ossip wins golf tourney

**JERUSALEM POST REPORTER**

**CAESAREA** — Mike Ossip, of Herzliya Pithul, yesterday won the Monthly Medal Individual Golf Tournament for the third time in the last five months with a net 72 round. Second was Neil Shoehet, of Netanya, one stroke behind.

But the day's most notable round was played by Matti Geri, of Savoyon, who returned a gross 78 round, which gave him a fine 65 net score, to enable him win the "B" division with a net 72 score.

Jonathan Eting, aged 17, of Savoyon, won Friday's individual Stableford Competition with 38 points, three better than Brian Cooper of Ramat Gan. Veteran golfer Louis Zinn of Caesarea won the "B" division with 38 points, one point ahead of Elie Goldblatt of Tel Aviv.

**THE ISRAEL BICYCLE Club** is hosting a group of 25 members of the Dutch cycle club who have arrived in Israel for a two-week visit. The Dutch enthusiasts will ride from Rosh Hanikra to Jerusalem on bicycles lent them by the Israeli club.

## Why I Support Rabbi Meir Kahane for the Knesset (כך)

Decades from now, when historians will have long since forgotten even the most famous contemporary Jewish figures, one name will be long remembered—that of Rabbi Meir Kahane.

Rabbi Kahane will be remembered—and honoured—because he, more than any single individual, is responsible for the exodus of Jews from Soviet oppression. Think hard. Was it so long ago that the cries of Soviet Jews fell on deaf ears all the way from Jerusalem to Washington? Wasn't the attitude of the Israel Government: "Let's not do anything which might harm our delicate relations with the Soviet Government; we can accomplish more with Moscow without noise"? And let's not forget the stance of the American Jewish establishment: "Let's not rock the boat. If we demonstrate and embarrass the Soviet Union, Soviet Jews will get even worse treatment."

When I visited Moscow, Kiev and Vilnius in 1967, Jews there begged me to publicize their conviction that the only solution to their problem was to shout and to demonstrate and to bring their plight to the attention of the world and publicly embarrass the Soviet Union. This is precisely what Rabbi Kahane did. In the face of the outright opposition of the Jewish establishment ("What will the Goyim say?"), their ridicule and self-righteous denunciation of Rabbi Kahane, he galvanized world public opinion and alerted the world to the oppression of Soviet Jewry. At the same time he dragged a reluctant American Jewish leadership from a stance of acquiescent paralysis practically akin to acceptance of Soviet persecutions of Jews, to a position of support for quiet, "moderate," non-boat-rocking diplomatic moves, and, after Rabbi Kahane showed the way, to open demonstrations and organized public protests against the Soviet Government.

While the American Jewish leadership hardly pays even lip service to aliya, Rabbi Kahane has forcefully advocated the immediate aliya of American Jews. What's more, he has set a personal example by settling in Israel.

Rabbi Kahane knows that our right to Eretz Israel is only on the basis of the Torah, and on that basis Judea and Samaria are more part of Israel than is Tel Aviv. The Government's failure to acknowledge this fact through settlement and its referral to the West Bank as the "captured territories" has been read by U.S. President Carter and Yasser Arafat alike as a clear signal that Israel will be prepared to accept the establishment of a PLO state on the West Bank with PLO guns and PLO terrorists within easy striking distance of Tel Aviv, Petah Tikva and Netanya. If only proper U.S. pressure is applied. Like most of us, Rabbi Kahane opposes the Government on this. But Rabbi Kahane is prepared to do, and to do much farther than we in demonstrating to the Government how repugnant its policies are to the Jewish people. Rabbi Kahane is a highly principled man. He lives modestly and unostentatiously. A man of action who has frequently demonstrated the lengths to which he will go for his principles, Rabbi Kahane, in the spirit of the founders of our nation, is prepared to go to jail rather than compromise his principles. It is thus fashionable in many quarters to dismiss Rabbi Kahane as an "extremist."

Regrettably, those of us who are usually independent and do not easily swallow much of what the establishment feeds us, readily swallow their "extremism" bit about Rabbi Kahane, and echo the establishment line with gusto. But, aren't we all fiercely "extremist" about certain things very meaningful to us? About family, or country, or freedom? Wasn't it really "extremism" which won us a state 29 years ago? And may not "extremism" occasionally be necessary to keep it a proper state today?

Do I agree with every position advocated by Rabbi Kahane? Of course not! For that matter I do not agree with every position of anyone I know. But I am convinced that one man—providing he is the right man—can make a difference in the Knesset. And if that man is Rabbi Kahane we have a counterforce to the likes of Uri Avneri and Meir Palil of Shai, Amnon Rubinstein of Shnau, Shulamit Aloni of Betar, and Meir Wilner of Hakoah.

For those who believe that Israel's lack of spiritual values is a major cause of so many of this country's problems, from yehida to those illegal unconscionable work stoppages, both of which are a greater help to our enemies than any terrorist action, Rabbi Kahane's presence in the Knesset will serve as a conscience to the religious political parties. They have demonstrated the same tendency that secular parties have shown for dirty internal politics. Their representatives have also demonstrated the same readiness as secular Knesset members to compromise on basic principle—such as the case of the "Who is a Jew" issue—in order to retain power and his trappings.

Rabbi Kahane has demonstrated that he is an effective, charismatic leader of the Jewish people. We need him in our Knesset. Forget your prejudices and think hard—In your heart you know he's right!

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will OPEN on Sunday, May 15, 1977 to the bathing public according to the following schedule:

MAY, JUNE, AUGUST, SEPTEMBER 1977

On weekdays from 9.00 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. except Mondays and Wednesdays

JULY 1977: On weekdays from 1.30 p.m. to 5.30 p.m. except Mondays and Wednesdays

ON SATURDAYS: from 9.00 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.

ATTENTION!

On Monday afternoon

Separate Swimming for WOMEN

On Wednesday afternoon - Separate Swimming for MEN

Entry to the pool on Saturdays and Holidays is permitted only to season ticket holders.

Tickets: Single tickets and season tickets are obtainable at the office of the Recreation Centre.

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## Comptroller's report—Interior Ministry

## Ministry sloth forces cities to take loans

by SARAH HONIG  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The cities' frequent complaints about the Ministry of the Interior's tardiness in turning over government grants to the municipal coffers have been borne out by the State Comptroller in his latest report on the ministry.

As the Comptroller sees it, "delays by the Ministry of the Interior in turning over funds to the local authorities, are among the reasons, to which force them to turn to other — very costly — sources of finance. It is imperative that government offices also inform the local authorities of the dates on which funds are to be transferred to them, so that they could plan their budgets accordingly."

The Comptroller notes that a major part of municipal expenditures is earmarked for employees' salaries and hence equally divided throughout the year. The cities consequently expect to receive government grants in a regular fashion and in fixed monthly amounts.

This, however, is not what happens. During the first quarter of the 1976 fiscal year, the Comptroller writes, the cities received only half the sums which the Interior Ministry should have given them. During the second quarter, the cities received only 16 per cent of the annual allocation, instead of the 25 per cent that was due them. In all, they received only 11.5 per cent during the first half of the year, instead of the budgeted 11.4 per cent.

The ministry was more punctual in paying the country's development towns, and most of the ministry delays affected the more veteran cities, the Comptroller reports.

The ministry is also taken to task for being tardy on other counts. The Comptroller finds that one of the major reasons for delays on the part of local authorities in handing in their annual budget proposals, is the fact that ministry budgetary directives reach them too late. While the cities were required to submit their budget to the ministry's approval by January 31 of last year, the ministry's directives on how to draw up the 1976 budget were not published before February 22, 1976. As a result most cities were late in presenting their budgets, and some did not draw theirs up before August. In most cases the budgets were approved only three to six months after the start of the fiscal year, "a fact which appreciably detracts from the meaning of a proper budgetary framework for local authority activities," the Comptroller states.

The Comptroller is also unhappy

This is part of the continuing series of reports on the State Comptroller's critique of the operations of government.

with the failure of the ministry to supervise municipal expenditures. The ministry has been unable, due to budgetary restrictions, to set up professional teams to examine local authorities' budget changes and check whether all possible steps to economize on municipal expenditures have been taken.

But the Comptroller finds that the ministry is not entirely responsible for some of the local authorities' budgetary irregularities.

In 1974, for example, the ministry requested that all cities tighten their belts and cut expenditures by five per cent. The Comptroller's check, however, revealed that not all cities cut expenses and that others actually increased their budgets, after having first made the demanded cuts.

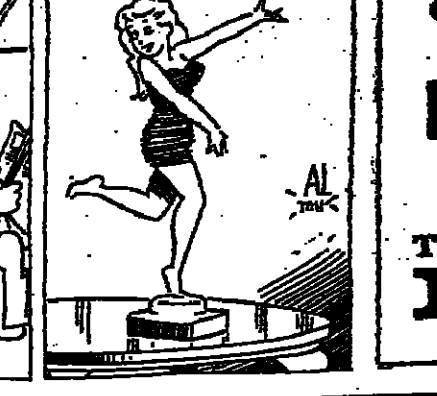
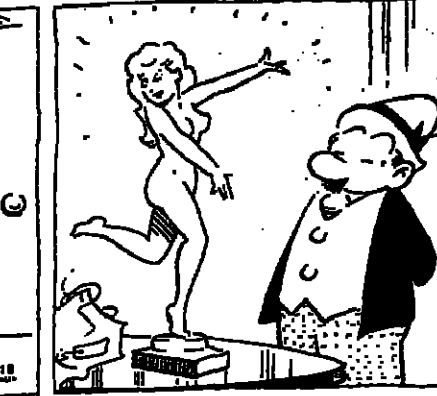
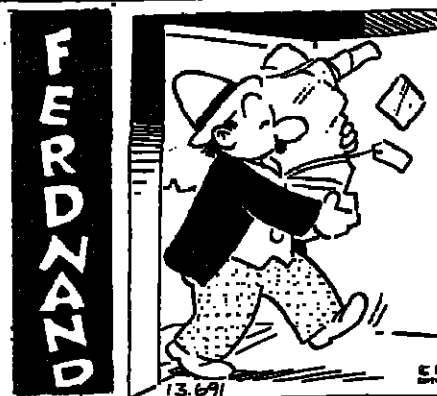
The local authorities are taken to task in a separate report which dwells mainly on deviations from regulations governing the retirement of city employees.

He discovered that cities rarely establish medical commissions to check into applications for early retirement for medical reasons. Such commissions are mandatory according to law, but most local authorities make do with the opinion of a Kupat Holim industrial physician.

A civil servant forcibly retired before his 55th birthday can appeal the decision before a special committee, but the Comptroller found that no such recourse is open to the municipal employees. The Comptroller bases his criticism on the files of 550 pensioners from the cities and local councils he examined between 1971 and 1976.

A number of cities, according to his findings, based the size of the pensions they awarded to different employees on various personal criteria not found in any government regulations. This resulted in considerable gaps between the pensions awarded to personnel who worked for the same municipality for the same number of years. The Comptroller also feels that cities should not burden themselves with financial commitments greater than those imposed on them by the law.

To prevent deviations in pension rates, the Comptroller recommends that the municipalities adopt the pension criteria of the civil service.



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## ENTERTAINMENT

## TELEVISION

**EDUCATIONAL:** 8.10 Literary Selections, 8.30 Geometry, 9.00 English 9, 9.25 Citizenship, 10.00 English 9, 10.25 English 9, 10.45 English 9, 11.10 Literary Selections, 11.30 Geometry, 11.55 Advice and Guidance, 12.30 English 10, 12.50 Biology, 1.30 Road Safety, 1.55 Art, 1.55 Handwork, 1.55 English 9, 1.55 Biology, 1.55 Challenge: Quiz for high-school students.

**CHILDREN'S PROGRAMMES:** 17.30 Teleplay, 18.00 Rhythmic.

**ARABIC-LANGUAGE programmes:** 18.30 News roundup, 18.35 The Flying Carpet: A visit to Tugelavia.

**19.30 Election Broadcasts**

**19.30 News and weekly magazine**

**HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume** at 20.00 with Youth Magazine.

**20.30 All in the Family: Archie's Brief Encounter.**

**21.00 Mahat newswar**

**21.30 Election Broadcasts**

**21.30 An Hour with Yossi Banai** (repeated).

**21.30 Charlie's Angels: Lady Killer.**

**With Kate Jackson, Farrah Fawcett, Majors and Jaclyn Smith.**

**23.50 News**

**JORDAN TV (unofficially): 18.30 The**

**Walters, 19.30 News in Hebrew, 20.00**

**News in Arabic, 20.30 The Squirrels**

**(British comedy), 21.10 Documentaries,**

**22.00 News in English, 22.30 Play.**

\* Shows with asterisks are also on JTV 3.

**CINEMAS**

**Tel Aviv 4.30, 7.15, 9.30**

**Allenby: Cours apres moi... qui je**

**t'attrape: Ben Yehuda: Seven**

**Beauties: Cheri Mr. Rocco: Cinema**

**One: Devil's Night: The Tenant:**

**Deke! La Melleuse: Wagon de**

**Merchandise: Nina: Drive In:**

**Dog Day Afternoon: Esther: The**

**Enforcer: Maxim: Emily 4.30, 7.30,**

**9.30: Gat: Out of Season: Modi**

**Stretcher Drill: Limer: Bluff:**

**Opport: Fun with Dick and Jane:**

**Orly: Carrie: Paris: The Fortune**

**Cookie: 12, 2, 4, 7.15, 9.30: Per: Si**

**c'est a retenir (Second Chance):**

**Ramat Aviv: Jaws 7, 9.30: West, also**

**at 4.30: Royal: Expose 10, 12, 2,**

**7.30, 9.30: Shalom: Operation**

**Thunderbolt 4.30, 7, 9.30: Tel Aviv:**

**The Cassandra Crossing: Zedon: Le**

**Grand Escroquerie: Studio: Network**

**4.30, 7, 9.30: Teletel: L'Invitation**

**Haifa 4, 6.45, 9**

**Amphitheatre: The Enforcer: Ar-**

**more: Gun Moll: Assassin: Stretcher**

**Drill: Cheri: The Human Factor:**

**Miron: Language of Love: Sex non-**

**stop perils, daily: Moriah: Rebel**

**without a Cause 6.45, 9:30: A Star**

**is Born 4, 6.30, 9.30: Orly: Les Im-**

**ages six non-stop perils, daily: Orly:**

**Nina 6.45, 9:30: Per: The Lord of**

**Honour of Katherine Bloom 4 in German 4.45,**

**9 in English: Ben: Operation**

**Thunderbolt: Shavit: I will, I will...**

**for now 6.45, 9**

**Bamat Gan 7.15, 9.30**

**Armon: Marathon Man: Hader:**

**Street: Gun Drill 4, 7.15, 9.30: Eli:**

**Silent Movie: Orca: Operation**

**Thunderbolt 4, 7.15, 9.30: Ramat Gan:**

**I will, I will... for now: Ramat:**

**Replacement Teacher**

**Potah Tikva**

**Shalom: The Omen 7, 9.15**

**Netanya**

**Ezher: Operation Thunderbolt 4.30,**

**7, 9.15**

**Herzliya**

**David: Cousin Cousins 7, 9.15**

**Tivert: L'Alie ou la Chaise 7.15, 9.15**

**Jerusalem**

**Arnon: La Tete de Normande St.**

**Ouge: Operation Thunderbolt 4,**

**6.45, 9.15: Edouard: Anal Cline 4,**

**7, 9: Habrah: Queen Kong:**

**Jerusalem: Pocket Money 7, 9.15:**

**Micahel: Network 6.45, 9: Orly:**

## ON THE AIR

First Programme

07.07 Morning Concert — Albeniz:

Cantos de Espagna; Brahms:

Variations in D Major for Piano, Op.

21, No. 1, on Cello Theme; Liszt:

Symphony No. 34 in C Major, K.398

(Zubin Mehta); Elgar: Concerto in E

Minor for Cello, Op. 69 (Du Pre Bar-

bican); Mendelssohn: Trio No. 3 in D

Minor, Op. 49 (Rubinstein, Heifetz,

Platigorsky); Chabrier: Suite

Pastorale

10.00 Programme announcements

10.10 Notes on a new book

11.15 Arabic for beginners

12.05 Recordings from a concert by

The Shifra Mendolin Ensemble

13.00 Supper: Overture — Morning,

Noon and Evening in Vienna;

Schubert: Rondo in A Major for

Violin and Orchestra (Suk); Dellore:

Florida Suite (Sechman)

14.00 Middle East Crossroads —

political commentary

15.00 Lesson in spoken Arabic

15.05 Notes on a new book

16.05 Music Quiz

16.45 (Stereo): Bach: Canata

No. 10; Beethoven: Missa Solemnis

in D Major, Op. 123, Part I (Moate

Atzman)

18.05 (Stereo) Profile of W.A. Mozart

(Part V)

20.45 Works by Paparais, Seter, Tsur,

Sadai

21.30 Reflections on the portion of the

week with Prof. Yeshayahu

Lelbovitz

21.55 Lesson in Shalacha with Rabbi

Haim Pardo

22.05 (Stereo): The Israel Philhar-

monic Orchestra — Ravel: Tzigane;

Lavry: Viola Concerto; Kodaly:

Hary Janos; Elgar: Enigma

Variations, Op. 36

22.55 Programme announcements

Second Programme

12.30 Israeli songs

12.55 Lesson and news commentary

14.05 Election Broadcasts

14.25 Songs

15.05 Stage and Screen — songs from

musicals

17.10 Sabbath Hymns

18.05 Election Broadcasts

18.25 Israeli songs

19.05 Sports commentary

19.30 People and events in the news

19.45 Bible Reading: Psalms 51, 52

20.05 Olden Watch Club —

programme on old age and retire-

ment

21.05 Jazz hour

21.30 On Jews and Judaism

22.05 At the beginning programme

about the early days of the Tel Aviv

University

22.05 Public Opinion — Hyde Park

style debate

Haifa 4, 6.45, 9

Amphitheatre: The Enforcer: Ar-

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Drill: Cheri: The Human Factor:

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Thunderbolt: Shavit: I will, I will...

## TRAVEL INFORMATION

## TRAINS

Every Sunday and day after holiday.

FROM JERUSALEM

To Be'er Sheva: 10.45, 17.45.

To Be'er Sheva, Haifa, Beer-Sheva, Dimona:

7.40, 16.30.

FROM TEL AVIV (east)

To Haifa: 6.00, 7.00, 8.00, 9.00, 10.30, 12.00,

20.00

To Nahariya: 8.00, 12.00, 13.00, 18.00.

FROM TEL AVIV (west)

To Jerusalem: 7.20, 14.45.

To Beer-Sheva and Dimona: 7.00, 13.15, 16.05.

FROM NABATIYA

To Haifa and Tel Aviv: 5.45, 7.55, 10.05,

14.20, 15.05, 17.34.

To Jerusalem, Beer-Sheva and Dimona: 5.45.

FROM BEER-SHEVA

To Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and Haifa: 7.32

14.15

FROM DIMONA

To Tel Aviv, Jerusalem and Haifa: 5.52, 14.42.

\* Express trains. For all intermediate

stations check with Israel Railways

Timetable.

## FLIGHTS

This schedule is subject to change without

notice. Readers are advised to call

Ben-Gurion Airport Flight Information,

(03) 57143-5 (or 03-58444) for Tel Aviv

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Arrivals and Departures.

Sunday

Arrivals

0230 Lufthansa (DF) 3380 Dusseldorf,

Munich

1130 El Al 572 Bucharest

1200 KLM 333 Helsinki

1225 El Al (CH) 902 Cologne

1230 TWA 550 New York Athens

1330 KLM 301 Amsterdam

1340 Austrian 72 Vienna

1400 El Al 568 Teheran

1455 Lufthansa 604 Frankfurt



# Electric Corp. survey shows: Industry could be guided to save up to 20% of its electric bill

**By YA'ACOV ARDON**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Power rates for industry and services, which are low compared to domestic and commercial tariffs, encourage the waste of electricity and of foreign exchange. Only Makorot pays rates (on water pumping) which are still lower per kilowatt than the industrialists. The electricity tariffs are fixed by the Government and its policy has always been to allow preferential rates to industry, regardless of what it produces and where, and also to water pumping.

The Electric Corporation has just completed an investigation which shows that up to 20 per cent of the electricity used by industry and services could be saved. The Electric Corporation in its own turn would use up to 170,000 tons of heavy fuel oil less to heat the boilers in its power stations, and the national exchequer would save dollars.

"After the surveys, the I.E.C. sent to industrial enterprises and institutions guidance on how to save electricity by better ways of using equipment and by installing new control equipment," the company's spokesman states.

Most of the enterprises surveyed were industrial plants. Out of the 24,000 plants, 23,000 are small and between them use only seven per cent of all the electric power consumed by industry. Another 1,000 plants use up to ten times more power than the small-fry use together. In that category six surveys brought out that up to 35 per cent of their power consumption is wasted.

At the present rates (low as they are) each could save somewhere between IL4,000 and IL20,000 in their electricity bills.

No less serious is the waste in another 220 major enterprises, which together account for 24 per cent of industry's total power consumption. In that group five surveys were made. The enterprises could save up to 27 per cent on their electricity bills. These would be lower by IL15,000 to IL50,000 a year.

The largest enterprises and electricity consumers (who pay for 500,000 kw/h a month and over) use together just over half (51 per cent) of all electric power taken up by industry. They could save about 17 per cent, or IL850,000 each.

Summing up the survey, the I.E.C. spokesman states that most electricity can be saved in 250 plants, which together use almost four fifths of all electric power consumed by industry.

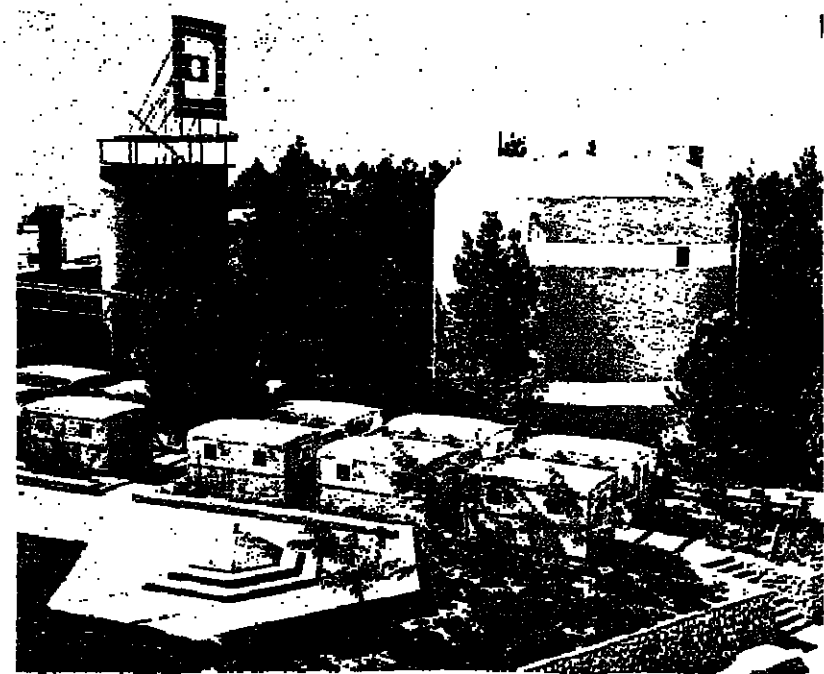
Plants using 250,000 kw/h a month should consider regulating consumption by installing a small computer, whose cost may vary between \$20,000 and \$30,000. "Experience elsewhere

in the world shows that between 10 and 20 per cent of all electricity can be saved and that the expense of installing a computer can be recovered within a year or two... such consumption control by computer is worthwhile in over 120 industrial plants, on campuses, in public facilities, like hotels and air-fields," he says.

One aspect brought out by the surveys is that today it pays to invest money in modern equipment that makes a more economic use of electric power. "The surveys have found the efficiency of electric power use in many enterprises to be of a low order... if efficiency were improved, consumption peaks would be by 40 to 60 megawatts lower."

The Electric Corporation offers major consumers detailed guidance on how to save electricity. This service is free. Study days and an information campaign will be held on the subject.

What the spokesman does not mention is that one of the major consumers wanting electricity is the company's own staff, both the employed and the retired. They all enjoy the use of electricity for which they make only token payment. As a consequence many use an amount of current that the average householder would consider extravagant.



**THIS TWO-MILLION LITER** reinforced plastic storage tank, believed to be the largest of its type in the world, was recently fabricated on site for Makhteshim Chemical Works in Beersheba. It took the manufacturers, Ziklag Plastics of Haifa, eight weeks to install the tank, less than would be required for a similar tank made of steel or concrete. Although used to store water now, the tank is suitable for holding a variety of other liquids. (Barak)

## Sardine fishermen worried by the late start of the season

**By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — This year so far the sardines are keeping away from our shores, to the disappointment of fishermen, who have still not recovered from last year's disastrous season, which yielded only 500-tons, compared to the average, 1,200.

The sardine fishing season should have started a month ago, and in a regular year by this time, 200 to 300 tons should be in the nets. This year, however, the nets are still empty, because the sea is still too cold for the sardines to grow big enough to shoal.

The 500 sardine fishers work at night, attracting the heliophila little fish into their nets with powerful lamps installed on their boats. But when the moon is full they stay at home, since they can't compete with the big light for brightness.

The late season has got the Fisheries Division worried too. Last year was a bad one for sardines not only in Israel, Portugal, which has the biggest sardine industry, was also hit and even enquired here whether we could spare any fish for their canneries. South Africa also had a disastrous sardine season, and though geographically there is no connection between the three seas, the fishermen "don't like it."

The Department put a research boat to sea this week to look for the sardines off our coast. Ernest Grot of the Fisheries Technology Division told *The Jerusalem Post* that with its sophisticated electronic gear the boat "found some signs of the beginning of the season," mainly off the coast between Herzliya and Ashkelon. Further north "we found nothing."

Water temperatures were now rising to normal, and the water in the shallow areas near the coast, where the sardines are fished, is becoming clear at last. Grot said. The repeated storms which stirred up sand and mud had made it impossible for the fishermen's lux lamps to penetrate the dark water and attract the sardines. "We expect that early

## New type of debenture in local currency is linked 70 per cent to the dollar

**By JOSEPH MORGENSTERN**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A new type of debenture, denominated in Israeli currency but 70 per cent linked to the U.S. dollar, made its debut this week. The debenture will carry interest of 6 per cent, or 3.9 per cent net after tax.

The duration of the bond is for 12 years and after the fifth year 15 per cent will be retired. Under these conditions the average life of the bonds is 8.5 years.

The first issue came on the market this week without the appearance of a prospectus. It was presented by a Bank Hapoalim subsidiary, Tashbit Ltd. Due to an error in the prospectus, the issuer was required to publish a new prospectus, which appeared yesterday. Next week the company will issue two additional series, of IL15m. each.

Natan Shilo, deputy-manager of the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange, said that the prospectus was delayed for technical reasons. In any case, the new issue was readily picked up as soon as it was offered. According to a government decision two months ago the banks will be the only authorized bodies to issue the new bonds.

Banking sources have indicated that the terms of the new bonds are not overly attractive. The bonds are issued because they offer an alternative method of partially linking funds to foreign currency without having to buy Natad investment dollars. Furthermore, it was pointed out that securities denominated in foreign currency and listed on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange, are relatively high-priced and the yields are subsequently low.

It is anticipated that the next few weeks will see a number of such dollar-linked issues brought on the market.

## IL250m. a year could be shaved off industry's fuel bill, survey finds

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Industry could cut its energy bill by 10 per cent, at an annual savings of IL250m., according to the findings of a group of engineers from the Israel Physics Laboratory affiliated with the Ministry of Commerce and Industry. The group surveyed a hundred industrial enterprises during 1976 with a view to finding ways to save energy.

The Ministry of Commerce and Industry has just published a guide for industrial enterprises outlining various ways in which fuel can be saved.

Dr. Avinoam Shinar, director of the laboratory, said that the survey had so far covered enterprises in the chemical, metalworking, textile and food industries, as well as hospitals and hotels. The firms examined were given specific suggestions on how to reduce their fuel requirements.

The Ministry has recently set up a special fund for granting credits to enterprises willing to invest in the changes necessary to attain fuel savings. Loans from the fund will be up to 50 per cent of the investment, and will be for two years.

A joint committee of the Ministry together with the Treasury is examining further ways to promote energy saving.

The recent State Comptroller's Report criticizes the Commerce Ministry for not heeding the Comptroller's earlier recommendations regarding energy preservation by taking this aspect into account when granting development loans.

Ministry officials explained that they prefer to get enterprises to take fuel saving measures voluntarily. The matter would be reconsidered in the light of experience, they said.

Energy waste was also attacked recently by a committee of Technion professors appointed by the Knesset Committee for Economic Affairs. The professors recommended the imposition of fines on enterprises operating their electrical equipment with below-standard power factors.

## 162 women among Technion's 1,037 new graduates

**HAIFA.** — The 1,037 students in the Technion's 48th graduating class were awarded their Bachelor of Science degrees at the traditional Lag Ba'Omer commencement exercises yesterday. The graduates included 162 women.

Two students set a precedent by graduating simultaneously from two faculties. They are Ya'akov Anger, who graduated from electrical engineering (cum laude) and computer sciences, and Dan Zohar, electrical engineering and physics. The graduates also included 45 students who were accepted after completing the Technion's special pre-academic courses for discharged soldiers and for the disadvantaged. Four of them graduated *cum laude* and one *summa cum laude*.

The speakers at the ceremony included Technion president Avud (ret.) Amos Horov, and Manufacturers Association president Avraham Shavit.

The largest number of graduates, 204, completed the electrical engineering course, followed by 161 in civil engineering, 158 in mechanical engineering and 127 in industrial and management engineering.

## Our foreign debt rose by \$425m. in January

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Israel's foreign debt rose in January by \$425m., a 4.3 per cent increase, which brought the total foreign debt to \$9.7b., according to the latest data from the Foreign Currency Division of the Treasury.

Most of the increase — \$282m. out of the total of \$425m. — was in long-term Defence Loans, and most of the remainder was also in long-term loans. Short-term loans declined by \$4.3m., while medium-term loans went up by \$36m.

## Shippers may sue Marine Officers Union

**By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER**  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The eight million dollars worth of imports unloaded in Naples by the American Export Line's container ship *Export Freedom* last month because of the marine officers' strike here, will be brought back by the line's Young American next Tuesday.

The Export Line will absorb half of the extra expenses, estimated at \$300,000 for returning the cargo to Haifa, according to an agreement reached with the company by the Shippers Council. The Export

## Freedom unloaded some 300 Israeli-bound containers in Naples.

Council director Arle Mehoulai told *The Jerusalem Post* that they were getting legal advice about the importers suing the Marine Officers Union for the \$150,000 they will have to pay to have the goods delivered in Haifa. The importers would base their claim on the argument that the union called the strike without Histadrut sanction, and that it had therefore been illegal.

Meanwhile in Haifa Port the big backlog of cargo resulting from the 23-day long strike has now been cleared up.

## April tax collections higher than '76, lower in real terms

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**

Revenue from income and property taxes in April amounted to IL4,485m., compared with IL4,158m. in April 1976, according to figures released by the Internal Revenue Administration.

The nominal increase was 26.8 per cent. But taking into account the 34 per cent inflation between last March and this March, there is an actual decline of 5.3 per cent.

Total tax revenue in April was IL3,377m., as against IL2,478m. last April — a rise of 34.4 per cent. This is practically the same as the rate of price inflation.

The stability of total tax revenue, in real terms, is accounted for by the collection of VAT, which was introduced last July and compensated for the real fall in revenue from income tax.

## THIS WEEK at the TEL AVIV MUSEUM

**PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA**

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 9**  
DANIEL BARENBOIM, conductor

YEFIM BOICO, violin  
RAYA YUSSIM, violin  
TEL AVIV  
Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
Tonight, 8.57 — Series 4  
Series 5: Monday, 9.5.77  
Programme: Bach, Bruchner

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 8**  
DANIEL BARENBOIM, conductor and pianist

HAIFA  
Haifa Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
Series 1: Tuesday, 10.5.77  
Series 2: Wednesday, 11.5.77  
Series 3: Thursday, 12.5.77  
Programme: Mozart, Piano concerto No. 26  
Brahms: Symphony No. 3

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 9**  
DANIEL BARENBOIM, conductor and pianist

TEL AVIV  
Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
Series 6: Saturday, 14.5.77  
Series 7: Sunday, 15.5.77  
Series 8: Monday, 16.5.77  
Programme: Mozart, Berlioz

**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 10**  
"LA BOHEME" opera in 4 acts

by Puccini  
IMRE PALLO, conductor  
Mariana Niculescu de Santis, soprano  
Enrico di Giuseppe, tenor  
Johanna Meier, soprano  
Dominic Cossa, baritone  
The Tel Aviv Philharmonic Choir  
"Sharonit" Children's Choir

TEL AVIV  
Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
Series 1: Saturday, 21.5.77  
Series 2: Monday, 22.5.77  
Series 3: Wednesday, 24.5.77  
Series 4: Saturday, 28.5.77  
Series 5: Sunday, 29.5.77  
JERUSALEM  
Binyamin Ha'oma  
Thursday, 26.5.77, 8.30 p.m.

## EXHIBITIONS

Tel Aviv Museum, 27 Sderot Shaul Hamelech  
**DRAWING NOW** — Zacks Hall, Opening Thursday May 12, at 8.30 p.m. Under the patronage of the International Council of the Museum of Modern Art, New York.

**ANTHONY CARO — TABLE SCULPTURE 1966-1977**, Haft Hall  
AVIVA URI — **DRAWINGS**, Graphics Hall

Helena Rubinstein Pavilion, 6 Behov Tarast  
**JOSEF KOUDELKA — "GYPSIES"** (photographs)  
**DAN REISINGER — DESIGN 1967-77**

**MEETINGS IN THE EXHIBITIONS**  
Thursday, May 12, 8.30 p.m., Reccanati Hall, following the opening of the Drawing Now Exhibition, a discussion between the exhibition organizer, Bernice Rose — Drawings Curator at the Museum of Modern Art, New York — and the American artist participating in the Exhibition, Dorothy Rockburne. Subject: The Place of Drawing in Contemporary Art.

Saturday, May 14, 8 p.m., tour of the Aviva Uri Exhibition, conducted by Mira Caspi of the Museum's Guidance Service.

## LECTURES

Monday, May 9, 8.30 p.m. No. 2 in the series *The Urban View of Art from Ancient Days till the Twentieth Century: "The Urban View of 17th Century European Art,"* by Mrs. Miriam Or-Gorstein, Tel Aviv University.

## CONCERTS

Tuesday, May 10, 8.30 p.m.  
**AN EVENING OF ROMANTIC MUSIC**  
with SUZAN GAZLER — piano  
Programme: Chopin — 3 Mazurkas; Nocturne; Sonata No. 3, Op. 35; Schumann: Carnival

Saturday, May 14, 8.30 p.m.  
In the Series, Chamber Music by Beethoven  
UZI WIESEL — cello; PINNA SALTZMAN — piano  
Programme: 3 Sonatas for cello and piano No. 2 in G-minor; No. 5 in D-major; No. 3 in A-major.

**VISITING HOURS:** Sun., Mon., Wed., Thurs., 10 a.m.-5 p.m. (Library 10 a.m.-4 p.m.); Tue., 10 a.m.-1 p.m., 4-10 p.m. (Library 10 a.m.-1 p.m., 4-7 p.m.); Fri., 10 a.m.-2 p.m. (Library 10 a.m.-1 p.m.); Sat. night, 7-11 p.m.  
The Museum Building, Sderot Shaul Hamelech, will be open on Saturday, 10 a.m.-1 p.m., entrance free.  
The New Building will be open on Saturday, 10 a.m.-1 p.m., entrance free.

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### this week at the israel museum jerusalem

Free guided tours in English, Sun. and Wed., 11 a.m., Main Entrance, Upper Entrance Hall

Sun., May 8 7.30 p.m. Opening: **ANCIENT ART — THE NORBERT SCHIMMEL COLLECTION IN THE ISRAEL MUSEUM** Spertus Gallery

Tue., May 10 6.00 and 8.30 p.m. **ART FILM CLUB** HIGH NOON (U.S.A., 1952), by Fred Zinneman, with Gary Cooper, Grace Kelly

Wed., May 11 8.30 p.m. The Beateck Art Lecture Series **BEAUBOURG (NEW PARIS ARTS CENTRE)** DREAM OF A MADMAN OR OF A GENIUS? (in English) with slides — Free entrance! Dr. Willem Sandberg

Sat., May 14 8.30 p.m. CONCERT **VARDA NISHRI** — Piano J.S. Bach, Preludes and Fugues from "The Well-Tempered Clavier," Book I

**EXHIBIT OF THE MONTH** Glass Vessels — in memory of Elihu Dobkin AT THE ROCKEFELLER Roman mosaic pavement from Shechem, 3-4 cent. C.E. Special Exhibits: Mosaic floor with a Minbar, 8th cent. C.E.; Egyptian vessel early Canaanite Period I (ca.3000 B.C.E.) Tel-Kittana, Beit She'an Valley Library open: Sun., Thurs. 10 a.m.-2 p.m. The Library will be closed on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday, May 9-11.

## CLAL

CLAL (ISRAEL) LTD.

### NOTICE OF EXTRAORDINARY GENERAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at CLAL HOUSE, 20th floor, 5 Rehov DRUYANOV, TEL AVIV, on May 21, 1977, at 8.45 p.m., for the purpose of considering and if thought fit, passing, the following resolution, as a Special Resolution: To increase the share capital of the Company by IL 50,000,000 (fifty million Israeli lira) thereby raising the share capital to a sum total of IL 300,000,000 (three hundred million Israeli lira) by the creation of an additional 500,000 (five hundred thousand) ordinary shares of IL 100 each, with rights identical to those of the existing ordinary shares of IL 100 each.

By order of the Board of Directors  
EPHRAIM ZUSSMAN, Adv.  
Corporate Secretary

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Mrs. Alexander Calder  
The donors Philip and Muriel Berman of Allentown, Pennsylvania

Monday, May 9, 1977, at 2.30 p.m.  
Holland Square, Mount Herzl

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### National Religious Women's Organization English Speaking Council

### Aishet Chayil Luncheon

commemorating the Tenth Anniversary of the Unification of Jerusalem

Guest of Honour: Rabbani Sara Herzog, Hon. President Emunah  
Guest Speaker: Sara Stern-Katan (Knesset candidate for Mardal) Venue: Jerusalem Hilton Hotel, Tuesday, May 10, 1977, 12 noon.

Limited number of tickets available. For reservations call 02-515501; 02-3663.

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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FORTY-SECOND ORDINARY ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF THE MEMBERS OF THE MIGDAL-BINYAN INSURANCE CO. LTD.

will be held at the Company's offices, 28, Saadia Gann St., Tel Aviv on Wednesday, June 8, 1977, at 11.00 a.m., for the purpose of receiving the Directors' Report and accounts, and for transacting any other business of an Ordinary General Meeting.

By order of the Board  
A. HAZARI, Adv.  
Secretary



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## Ten days before elections

TEN DAYS before election day the dominant feeling is one of satiety and over-saturation. It would seem that everything that can be said has been said; all the possible pre-election manoeuvres and permutations have been tried; the propaganda gymnastics on television which were stale to begin with are becoming wooden; and still the newspaper polls tell us that close to 30 per cent of the electorate has not yet made up its mind.

Israel has a proud record of high voter participation in past elections, generally between 80-90 per cent of the eligible voters. Thus it may be assumed that the standard 15-20 per cent of the eligible voters will again abstain on May 17. The rest of the waverers will simply have to confront themselves and decide on the basis of available evidence as to the party of their choice. It is unlikely that what will be said in the remaining 10 days will add enlightenment. The choice is such a difficult one because there is room for more than suspicion that if one keeps the realities of May 18 and the immediate future in mind, the real differences between the parties are either not that great or are unfathomable.

Still, even at this early date there are several lessons worth taking to heart for future reference. The campaign has been too long by far; and since time is money, also too expensive. When the Knesset decided on early elections it chose a date five months in the future. Politicians, like the rest of us, are prone to putting off the dates requiring crucial decisions. In retrospect it would be impossible for any party to claim that this procrastination served its own electoral interests. There is, thus, no reason why our professional politicians should not resolve that in the future the time between the dissolution of the Knesset and election day should not exceed two months.

We are now into our second week of nightly television propaganda and, to the extent that electronic media propaganda can be submitted to criticism like other art forms, the findings so far are entirely negative. This is clear in regard to the insult inflicted on the common intelligence. But it would seem that the potential impact on the voter is also somewhere between negative to neutral. The one thing with which the television propaganda has provided us is a preview of what may be expected if and when the government approves advertising on TV.

And, finally, it is not too early to impress upon the leading candidates who will be involved in coalition negotiations within two weeks the urgency of concluding those negotiations by the time the Ninth Knesset convenes on June 8 rather than dragging them out for the traditional bone-wearying six to eight weeks after that date.

THE ABRUPT announcement by Yehoshua Rabinowitz of his decision not to take ministerial office again, carried an undertone of disappointment. He feels that the work he did as Finance Minister is not appreciated.

He has a legitimate grudge; for his policy was at least half-successful. The present danger is that in rejecting all that Rabinowitz tried to do, we may be throwing the baby out with the bathwater.

When a government adopts the wrong economic stance, it is generally not because of ignorance. There is a natural propensity in democratic countries for taking the line of least resistance. Mr. Rabinowitz did not do that. He went against the grain, which required a great deal of courage. His strategy was right; his tactics, unfortunately, turned out to be less propitious.

As soon as he took over from Pinhas Sapir back in 1974, at a time when the full impact of increased foreign currency costs (for defence, and for raw materials, especially oil) was hitting Israel like a gale-force wind — he set himself to apply the measures that Sapir had not so far got round to considering.

The job, as Rabinowitz saw it, was to restructure the Israeli economy, by lessening that part which supplies goods and services to the local market, and by stimulating that part which supplies goods and services to the export market.

HE SUCCEEDED: that must be stated, bluntly and for the record. The trade deficit was narrowed last year by one-fifth. But it will not be narrowed on that scale again in the present year. The medicine he ministered, though excellent for the patient's tummy, proved too bitter for the tongue.

How to reduce the supply of goods flowing into the local market? Make the trade less profitable. He did that by piling on taxation, and so pushing up prices. How to increase the supply of goods to export? Make it more profitable, that is devalue the currency.

The formula seemed reasonable, and it worked. But employed people were infuriated by the technique adopted of engineering price inflation, in order to erode living standards. The popular wrath exploded into a wave of strikes. They managed to upset Rabinowitz's formula. Wages have now caught up with and overtaken prices. The domestic market, which had lagged before, to the benefit of the export trade, has surged forward once more. Exports are falling back to second rank.

# EXPORT OR PERISH

Where then did Rabinowitz's plan go wrong? He had two alternative ways of cutting local demand, one by reducing budget expenditure, the other by increasing budget revenue. He tried the former, and found the resistance so great that he fell back on the latter.

That proved to be a mistake, and not only because of popular resistance. Present thinking in the Western countries is that a budget can only be so big, because taxes can only be so heavy. What the Government should be doing, as the Treasury's budget chief Sar-Shalom Shiran could not refrain from saying out loud a week ago, is to slash ILB. from the expenditure columns.

ANYBODY THINKING that this dose is sweeter-tasting than the specific that Rabinowitz opted for is greatly mistaken. But it is more difficult to resist at the workplace. When prices rise, people can strike (for higher wages). When unemployment rises — there is nothing to strike for.

Why unemployment, at a time when there are already idle resources in the economy? Commentators are beginning to react not just against Rabinowitz's technique of deflating through the price mechanism, but against the policy of deflation in general. Dr. Richard Abita writes in *The Jerusalem Post* (April 20): "In an economy bulging with under-utilised productive capacity, our thoughtless prejudices against consumption is unwarranted."

Professor Ephraim Kleiman, in the same issue of *The Post*, welcomes the recent bout of wage increases because the economy would otherwise be toppling into a recession. He recalls the slump of 1966, when local demand effectively sagged — yet exports did not increase.

There are always two sides to any economic proposition, what might be called the plus side and the minus side. Recession in the domestic sector (minus) is no good unless there is a boom in the export sector (plus).

That is Principle Number One. Principle Number Two is that unless you have — initially — a recession in the domestic sector, the shift to exports will just occur at a marginal increase in exports, a five or ten per cent growth per annum might be feasible without drastic deflationary

Unless all available resources are concentrated in exports, with nothing spared for the local market, Israel will not be able to emerge from its present crisis. But if exports grow, so will — in due course — the national income, argues DAVID KRIVINE.

measures (provided always that demand inflation is kept in some sort of check). But what Israel needs today — as a matter of political, let alone economic survival — is a cut of at least 10 per cent a year in the trade deficit.

To achieve that, exports must swell by 15 per cent at the very minimum. That means an expansion in the outflow of trade, including invisibles, to the tune of \$700m. a year. Such an objective cannot be achieved if more consumption is pumped into the domestic economy.

BUT WHAT OF the stagnation in economic growth? Why cannot at least unused economic capacity be exploited to feed the domestic consumer? That unused capacity must certainly be activated, but — once again — to feed the foreign consumer.

Exports, like immigrants, need a push as well as a pull. The internal market should become a condemned area, as far as the policy-makers are concerned. Economic development can mean one thing and one thing only: export development. If growth does not happen there, it will not happen at all. And this reversal of the traditional priorities is not merely for one year, or until the next elections, but is permanent and built-in — at least for the foreseeable future.

It sounds a brutal approach; but then the problem is brutal, as Rabinowitz understood perfectly well. People must be made unemployed on the local market, because they are wrongly employed there. Continued laziness over this

problem today will bring on fearful retribution tomorrow. Individuals must be jerked out of what is in effect a stupor; it is an act of kindness to them. They must be brought to seek their careers in dollar-earning occupations.

That is the minus side of the equation; the plus side follows in its wake. Growth will come again to the local market in due course — but as a result of export growth. We have said that if growth there is, it must be export growth. That is Principle Number Three. Principle Number Four is this: the only way the domestic market can escape from its present stagnation and resume growth is if exports grow first.

It is not a coincidence that the slowest rise in living standards takes place in countries where the domestic market predominates, and the fastest rise in countries where manufacturers are forced to seek their profit overseas.

An explanation is suggested in a study published by the London "Economist" more than a decade ago, comparing the different growth rates of Britain and West Germany. Its conclusion was as follows. Increased production for the local market yields increased domestic consumption, but hits into a bottleneck when the foreign currency runs out. Hence the paralyzing "stop-go" fluctuations that have characterised the British economy since World War II (and the Israeli economy in the 1970's).

INCREASED PRODUCTION for export, on the other hand, also generates increased domestic consumption. But this time the foreign currency does not run out, so growth can continue unimpeded year after year — as has been happening in West Germany and Japan.

Exports spur increased domestic consumption, because those who make the exports get paid, and spend their money on the domestic market. The difference is that they get paid in dollars by the foreign buyer; but they do get paid. They change the dollars into Israeli pounds, and spend those Israeli pounds in the local shops.

Critics profess to fear Rabinowitz's deflationary programme. But his end-purpose is to narrow the trade gap, and narrow the trade gap is a thoroughly deflationary process. To increase ex-

ports more than imports means to generate excess purchasing power in the local market. If there is a question facing Israel (supposing the export boom continues), it is whether some of this accrued purchasing-power may not have to be pumped out of circulation by higher taxation.

The dilemma may or may not crop up. The Israeli economy, once it gets into full swing again, will certainly be able to supply at least some of the goods for the domestic market, as well as extra exports. But to make the Government pump extra purchasing-power into circulation ahead of time, over and above the purchasing-power that will be generated in any case by the export drive itself, is wrong-headed.

To advocate wage hikes (lest we run into recession) and to oppose the elimination of deficit budgeting (because consumption needs boosting) is the surest way of securing that the export drive, which started so well under Rabinowitz's deflationary policy, fizzles out. It is true, as Dr. Abita says, that the growth of exports last year was not accompanied by a growth in the national product. But had there not been a boom in exports, the GNP would in point of fact have declined. The only way that output can get back into a situation of continuing expansion is if the growth is exported; that is, powered by the hike in exports. There is no other method.

Mr. Rabinowitz understood that, and applied the necessary policies. That they were unpopular does not mean that they were basically erroneous. It is necessary now to try and achieve the same objective in another way, by cutting a great chunk out of Government expenditure, and getting rid of the budget deficit in that manner. It is a task for the next administration — a task that it cannot duck, because in this year 1977, Israel is certainly at zero hour.

The next Finance Minister will, all things considered, be not more popular than the present one. His duty remains the same, to redress finally the by-now chronic imbalance that distorts the economy.

This imbalance has been graphically described by industrialist Dan Tolkowsky. We Israelis eat, he says, three meals a day, and still despite all our supposed achievements in the economic field, earn only two. The job is to earn the other meal — before it starts to fade from the nation's table.

David Krivine is *The Post's* economic correspondent.

## POSTSCRIPTS

GENIA Averbuch-Alperin, who died just over a month ago, was one of Tel Aviv's first woman architects.

It was she who designed Kikar Dizengoff and friends recall that when she submitted the plans she added a prophetic proviso. If traffic around the Circle were one day to grow to unmanageable proportions, she wrote, it could be diverted to run beneath the garden in the centre. Which is exactly what the Tel Aviv Municipality began to do recently.

Other Averbuch buildings include the Hadassim School near Netanya. S.G.

IT'S INSTANT aliya if the Lubavitcher Rebbe tells you to go. At least that's the way it appears from a letter from Joseph Chitick, a Hasidim who left the Rebbe's court in Brooklyn to settle in Safed.

The young man wrote to the Jewish Agency's aliya department that he and his family, along with five others, had less than a week to pack and leave for Israel. One can surely understand the hardships both physical and spiritual, with which we were confronted, but since we are the Rebbe's messengers, it is for us both a responsibility and a privilege, which we accepted with honour and joy," he wrote. The *hasid* added that he and his family were treated very well and are looking forward to life in the Galilee capital.

Perhaps with more such letters to New York, he will be followed by many more *hasidim* — with or without the Lubavitcher's command. J.S.

WHO CAN AFFORD to visit our National Parks? How many Israelis, have for instance visited the amphitheatre in Beilan (a Pappas Authority site) during the past year?

We went there one week-end while driving through Beilan and saw from afar that the place was open and totally deserted at two in the afternoon. When we enquired the price of an admission ticket, IL5.50 per head, and calculated that it would cost IL12.50 to get out whole carload in, we decided with great regret that the Authority could keep its park and we would keep our money. We wondered whether the bureaucrats in Tel Aviv who run the Authority ever figured out that

cheaper tickets would attract more visitors. We wondered if they ever realised that the parks are supposed to be for the people, and that at the present rate it would be more sensible to close them down because the Authority itself is responsible for keeping people out rather than drawing them in.

Of 26 such sites, 19 have the admission ticket for adults priced at between IL5.50 and IL12.50. Even though the IL5.50 — IL12.50 ticket for children, youth and students can be called a redeeming feature that still does not excuse the exorbitant price demanded of adults. A.W.

THE Jerusalem Book Fair was described in the London "Times" this week as "an astonishing literary event."

Writing in the "Diary" column, the Literary Editor of "The Times," Mr. Jon Trewin, commented on the passion for the book shown by the Israeli public. Apart from translated works (with Mrs. Golda Meir's autobiography published in English, Danish, Dutch, French, Finnish and another six languages), he noted that "in contrast with Britain, creative fiction appears to flourish. Even an unknown expects to sell 2000-3000 copies in hard-back in Hebrew."

Referring to the difficulties of translation, Mr. Trewin reported that T. Carmi has just completed 10 years of work on the Penguin Anthology of Hebrew Verse. The volume, to be published next year, will carry the original poem on one half of the page and the English translation on the other.

The most moving event of the Fair, for Trewin, was visiting the rebuilt Jewish Quarter in the Old City with author-photographer John Phillips, whose book, "The Will to Survive" documents the fall of the Quarter during the Arab siege of Jerusalem in 1948.

The eminent literary critic also found time to do some window-shopping. As a result, he urges British suppliers to note the great demand in Israel for such food products as Marmite, Golden Syrup, Birds Custard, Mars Bars and Colman's mustard — he found them "fearfully expensive."

## READERS' LETTERS

### TWO WAYS OF LOOKING AT THE COMPTROLLER'S REPORT

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — The comments of the Army-spokesman on the State Comptroller's report on the I.D.F. are an insult to the intelligence of the Israeli public.

Minimizing the obvious shortcomings in some of the branches of the Armed Forces by saying that everything is all right "as long as the forces are ready for any emergency," gives tacit permission to continue to neglect equipment and use army transport for private purposes.

Instead of looking for lame excuses, the Armed Forces should admit their shortcomings and mend their ways.

The Chief-of-Staff's press conference on the subject only confirmed the public's feeling, that the

army is trying to sweep the dirt under the carpet.  
P. ARELES  
Herzliya.

Sir, — Where else in the world would the State Comptroller give the public access to military secrets as far as military readiness, logistics and supplies are concerned? This is highly classified information which can only help the enemy.

It is of utmost importance that the State Comptroller should investigate the Armed Forces, but his report — good or bad — should be presented only to the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Security Committee, and the people who have access to the material must be sworn to secrecy.

Y.K. FEDERMANN  
Tel Aviv.

### HERUT'S DEBTS

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — The Herut party has deprived hundreds of old people of their savings, making it impossible for them to enter a home for the aged. Last year, Mr. Menachem Begin announced on TV that he felt responsible for Herut's debts and that all would be reimbursed over a period of three years. Thus, Herut created a public committee about eight months ago to supervise the reimbursements. Since then, and just before the elections, I received two tiny payments.

Therefore, I believe that Mr. Begin's proclamation on TV was sheer propaganda to quiet public opinion before the elections.  
G. NUNBERG  
Haifa.

### PEACE OR PIECE?

To the Editor of *The Jerusalem Post*  
Sir, — In the ad of Shell (April 26), "Peace... a piece of Jordan, a piece of Egypt..." one line is missing: Saddam, Assad, Arafat want Israel in pieces!  
ROSS  
Ramat Gan.

## Dry Bones



### Election Commentary

#### Why Not Vote for the Likud?

BECAUSE its official policy, when stripped of the fancy phraseology, means annexation of Judea, Samaria and the Gaza Strip. Because this policy would isolate Israel completely on the international scene and result in the loss of the American support which has been secured and preserved by Labour's realistic foreign policy. Because this policy would mean Israeli rule by force over a million Arabs, who, if they were granted citizenship (as the Likud proposes), would be able to send some 30 additional Arab representatives to the Knesset. Because this policy would nullify Israeli acceptance of resolutions 242 and 338, the agreed basis for the Geneva Peace Conference; destroy all possibility of peace negotiations; and make another war, for which the whole world would blame Israel, inevitable. Because the Likud's economic policy is a tissue of contradictions, demanding, for instance, cuts in Government expenditure and expanded social services, a new deal for the workers and planned unemployment. Because the Likud is a collection of factions, jealously insisting on their political vested interests, held together only by a common hostility to the Labour Movement and the illusory hope of winning power after a generation of failure.

(Presented by the English-Speaking Circle of the Israel Labour Party)

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under the distinguished Patronage of H.E. The Italian Ambassador  
May 11, Herta Hatah, Kfar Sava  
May 14, Beit Hachayal, Haifa.

Kennet Theatre Company (Britain)  
"DEAR LIAR" a comedy by J. Kilty  
based on the correspondence between Bernard Shaw and Mrs. Campbell  
May 9, Herta Hatah, Kfar Sava  
May 14, 16, Khay Theatre, Jerusalem.  
All performances at 8.30 p.m.

TICKETS: Jerusalem: Jerusalem Theatre Box Office, (Tel. 02-48187).  
Kfar Sava: Herta Hatah Box Office, "Hamercus" Heratya.  
Haifa: Theatre Box Office, Gerber and Sheraton David in Nubarya.

## Democratic Front for Peace and Equality

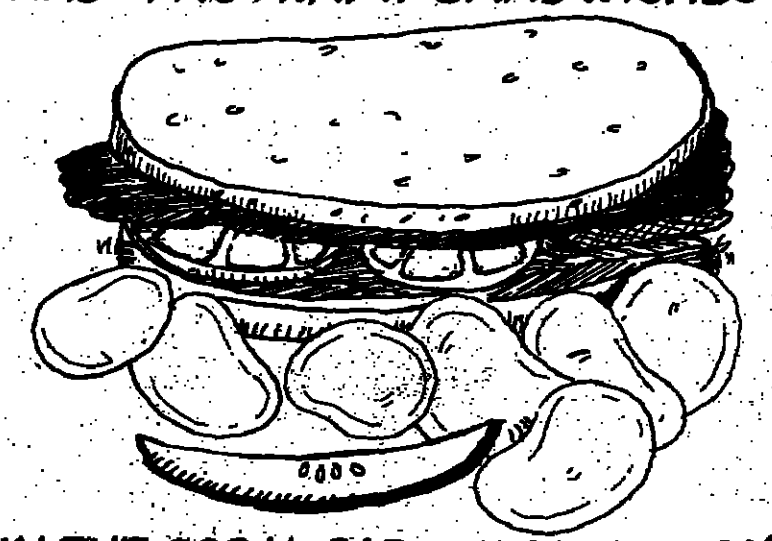
Communist Party of Israel (Ruhab)  
The Black Panthers  
Jewish and Arab Public Circles  
On Television  
at 9.35 p.m.  
Avraham Levenbraun, Kochavi Shemesh,  
Shaker Azzam, Irena Levinhoff  
Tomorrow  
May 9, 1977  
On the Radio — Reshet Bet  
at 6.05 p.m.  
Menahem Cohen  
Spokesman for the Black Panthers

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